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Chapter 6

Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Peterborough County

By Michael J. Oldham

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Introduction and Methods

The county of Peterborough is centrally located in southern Ontario and has an interesting mix of northern and southern plant species. Southern Peterborough County contains some of the Rice Lake Plains (Catling et al. 1992), although most of these plains lie south of Rice Lake in Northumberland County. The Rice Lake Plains is an area of considerable botanical interest due to the presence of a number of prairie and savanna species first documented in the area more than a century ago by Catherine Parr Traill. The northern part of the county lies on the Canadian Shield and a number of boreal forest species reach their southern range limits in the area. Peterborough County is rich in lakes and other wetland habitats, and in some of the Kawartha Lakes rare and unusual aquatic and wetland species of Atlantic Coastal Plain affinity (Reznicek 1994) can be found.

Despite its important geographic location and interesting mix of habitats, Peterborough County has been little studied botanically, and no previous county plant list has been compiled. This checklist is very preliminary in nature and has been prepared in the hope of stimulating further interest in the county's plants. An effort was made to obtain as many plant lists as possible from specific locations within the county, and from these sources a composite list was assembled. Over the past five summers biologists at the Natural Heritage Information Centre (NHIC) have done some botanical surveys in the county, adding to the list of species recorded. Undoubtedly this list is quite incomplete and further exploration will add to the total.

Biological inventory reports and other documents (on file at the Natural Heritage Information Centre) which include plant species lists have been located for the following areas in Peterborough County:

AREA	REFERENCE	# SPECIES
Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Burleigh & Harvey Twp.)	Brownell 1978a	215
Cavan Bog (Cavan Twp.)	Kaiser 1986c	139
Dummer Swamp (Dummer Twp.)	Kaiser 1986a	
Mark S. Burnham Prov. Park plant checklist (City of Peterborough)	Peterborough Field Naturalists 1983	
Marmora plant list (part in Belmont Twp., Peterborough County)	Gillett 1954	
Moore Lake Wetland (Smith Twp.)	Kaiser 1986b	
Oak Orchard - Nichol Island (Harvey Twp.)	Kaiser 1987c	187
Petroglyphs Provincial Park (Burleigh Twp.)	Brownell 1977, 1978b	327
Quackenbush Provincial Park (Dummer Twp.)	Kaiser 1987b	162
Serpent Mounds (and some nearby islands) (Otonabee Twp.)	Macdonald 1982	404
South Stony Lake plant checklist (Dummer Twp.)	Sutherland 1997	595
Trent University, Nassau Campus (City of Peterborough)	Ben-Oleil et al. 1989	
Warsaw Caves (Dummer Twp.)	Brunton 1990	371
Wolf Island Provincial Park (Harvey Twp.)	Kaiser 1987a	251

The herbarium at Trent University was consulted through the courtesy of Roger Jones, although all specimens in the herbarium have not yet been examined. Selected Peterborough County specimens at other Ontario herbaria (particularly the University of Toronto (TRT) and Department of Agriculture, Ottawa (DAO)) have also been consulted. The personal herbarium of J. Bruce Falls was examined in its entirety; most of the specimens were collected in the vicinity of his property in Chandos Township, northern Peterborough County.

1998 Botanical Highlights

Perhaps the botanical highlight in 1998 was the first ever NHIC "plant big day" (see complete account in "The Orchid", Vol. 44, No. 8, pages 6 to 11, October 1998) held on 31 August. On this day 14 NHIC staff, summer students, and friends participated in a 1-day "big day", with the objective of finding and identifying as many plant species as possible in the county. As in previous bird big days, we divided the county into three

north-south areas with a team covering each area. The day was a great success with a cumulative total of 768 plant species (66% of the county total) being identified. Individual area totals were: East 564, West 499, and Central 481. By scouring the county, many interesting plants were found, including several not previously known from Peterborough County. Two provincially rare native grasses (*Panicum gattingeri*, *Panicum praecocius*) were documented for the first time in the county on this date. Not all the discoveries were good ones, however. Jennifer Line's find of Frog's-bit (*Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*) in Chandos Lake was distressing, since this is an aggressive, invading, non-native plant which is becoming increasingly common in southeastern Ontario, and may spread to the Kawartha Lakes Region as other invasive wetland and aquatic plants and animals have (e.g. Purple Loosestrife, Eurasian Water Milfoil, Curled Pondweed, Zebra Mussell). The NHIC plans to repeat the plant big day annually.

Another botanical highlight, at least for the compiler, was a visit to the Falls family property in Chandos Township, northern Peterborough County. Here we visited a population of Braun's Holly Fern (*Polystichum braunii*), on the floodplain of the Crowe River, where it had been discovered by Bruce Falls a number of years ago. This is one of very few extant populations in southern Ontario for this provincially rare fern, most of whose Ontario populations are in the Lake Superior area. Other interesting botanical sightings in that area included Northern Clustered Sedge (*Carex arcta*), a northern species new to the county, and Slender Cliffbrake (*Cryptogramma stelleri*), a calcium-loving fern of cliffs and rock outcrops, quite local in southern Ontario away from the Niagara Escarpment. This part of the county warrants further natural history exploration.

Other noteworthy 1998 botanical discoveries include a nice stand of Goldie's Fern (*Dryopteris goldiana*) on 21 May by Don Sutherland, Helen Godschalk and Mike Oldham on the Bass Lake Road north of Nogies Creek. A large Black Walnut (*Juglans nigra*) tree which appears native was found on the floodplain of the Indian River near Keene on 31 August by Madeline Austen. Prairie Buttercup (*Ranunculus rhomboideus*) was found just barely inside the county line in the Ganaraska Forest area on 26 April. This provincially rare prairie species is well-known south of Rice Lake in Northumberland County, but we are not aware of previous Peterborough County records.

Checklist Format

In the following list, an 'X' in the PETE column indicates the species has been reliably reported (although many of these reports are sight records rather than specimen records) from Peterborough County. An 'R' indicates the species is suspected of being rare in the county (five or fewer records) based on the opinion of the author; '?' indicates a report exists for the county but that further verification is required, and an 'O' indicates that only old (>50 years ago) records are known for the county. The PETERBOROUGH NOTES column indicates at least one source for the occurrence of the species in Peterborough County. The I_N column indicates whether the species is thought to be native (N) or introduced (I) in the county. Non-native species have been intentionally or accidentally introduced into the county, usually by Man, but persist, and usually spread, outside of

cultivation in Peterborough County. The ON column indicates native species which are rare in Ontario (following Oldham 1996) and tracked by the Natural Heritage Information Centre (NHIC). In this column the Ontario Subnational Rank (SRANK) is provided (S1 species are extremely rare in Ontario, typically having fewer than 5 extant populations; S2 species are very rare with typically 6 to 20 populations; and S3 species are rare in the province, typically with 21 to 100 extant populations); see Oldham (1996) or the NHIC web site (<http://www.mnr.gov.on.ca/MNR/nhic/nhic.html>) for more information on ranking and how the NHIC tracks rare plant populations in Ontario. Scientific names used largely follow Morton and Venn (1990) and Newmaster et al. (1998); common names are largely from Newmaster et al. (1998).

This compilation lists 1,166 vascular plant taxa for Peterborough County, comprised of 1,146 species, 10 additional subspecies or varieties, and 10 hybrids. Of these, 895 are considered native to the county and 271 (23%) are considered non-native. At least 159 taxa are thought to be rare native plants in the county (with an additional 6 species only known from old records), and at least 94 taxa are thought to be rare introductions (plus an additional 1 known only from old records). The status of each species in Peterborough County is still poorly known and rarity designations should be considered tentative at this time. Only species strongly suspected of being rare were so indicated, when more complete information is available it is likely that the number of rare species recognized will increase. Twenty-four native species occurring in Peterborough County are rare in Ontario. Our knowledge of the Peterborough County flora is still very incomplete, and the compiler welcomes additional information on plants in the county.

The following individuals contributed information used in this checklist, provided access to private property, helped identify specimens collected in the county, or provided assistance in other ways: Madeline Austen, Wasyl Bakowsky, Peter Ball, Rosita Ben-Oleil, Vivian Brownell, Dawn Burke, Peter Burke, Paul Catling, Bill Crins, Alan Croxall, Stephen Darbyshire, Mireille Delisle-Oldham, Bruce Falls, Jarmo Jalava, Roger Jones, Jennifer Line, Tony Reznicek, Doug Sadler, Pete Sorrill, and Don Sutherland.

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Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Peterborough County, Ontario (M.J. Oldham, 1999)

FAMILY	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	N	ON	PETE	PETERBOROUGH NOTES
EQUISETACEAE	<i>Equisetum arvense L.</i>	Field Horsetail	N		X	MJ Oldham 17110 (OAC)
EQUISETACEAE	<i>Equisetum fluviatile L.</i>	Water Horsetail	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
EQUISETACEAE	<i>Equisetum hyemale L. ssp. affine (Engelm.) Calder & Taylor</i>	Common Scouring-rush	N		X	MJ Oldham sight 1995
EQUISETACEAE	<i>Equisetum pratense Ehrh.</i>	Meadow Horsetail	N		X	Sutherland 1995 coll (das) Brackenbridge Tract
EQUISETACEAE	<i>Equisetum scirpoides Michaux</i>	Dwarf Scouring-rush	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
EQUISETACEAE	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum L.</i>	Woodland Horsetail	N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
EQUISETACEAE	<i>Equisetum variegatum Schleicher ex Weber & Mohr ssp. variegatum</i>	Variegated Scouring-rush	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
EQUISETACEAE	<i>Equisetum x mackaii (Newman) Brichan</i>	(E. hyemale X E. variegatum)	N		X	Sutherland/Crins sight 1998 plant big day
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Diphasiastrum complanatum (L.) Holub</i>	Northern Running-pine	N		R	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum (A. Br.) Holub</i>	Southern Running-pine	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Diphasiastrum tristachyum (Pursh) Holub</i>	Blue Ground-cedar	N		R	MJ Oldham 14790 (OAC)
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Diphasiastrum x habereri (House) Holub</i>	(D. digitatum X D. tristachyum)	N		R	MJ Oldham 15979 (OAC, !DM Britton)
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Huperzia lucidula (Michaux) Trevisan</i>	Shining Fir-moss	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978 & Warsaw Brunton'90
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Lycopodiella inundata (L.) Holub</i>	Northern Bog Club-moss	N		R	MJ Oldham 20304 (OAC)
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Lycopodium annotinum L.</i>	Bristly Club-moss	N		X	Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Lycopodium clavatum L.</i>	Running Club-moss	N		X	MJ Oldham #15978 (OAC)
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Lycopodium dendroideum Michaux</i>	Prickly Tree Club-moss	N		X	MJ Oldham #15968 (OAC)
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Lycopodium hickeyi W. Wagner, Beitel, & R.C. Moran</i>	Hickey's Tree Club-moss	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stony Lake)
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Lycopodium obscurum L.</i>	Flat-branched Tree Club-moss	N		X	MJ Oldham # 15964 (OAC)
SELAGINELLACEAE	<i>Selaginella eclipses Buck</i>	Buck's Meadow Spike-moss	N		R	TRT9422, Brunton'90; MJ Oldham 21307 (mjo)
SELAGINELLACEAE	<i>Selaginella rupestris (L.) Spring</i>	Rock Spike-moss	N		X	MJ Oldham 9161 (OAC)
ISOETACEAE	<i>Isoetes echinospora Durieu</i>	Spiny-spored Quillwort	N		X	MJ Oldham 20436 (DFB)
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE	<i>Botrychium dissectum Sprengel</i>	Dissected Grape Fern	N		X	Sutherland pers. comm.
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE	<i>Botrychium lanceolatum (S. Gmelin) Angstrom var. angustisegmentum Pease & Moore</i>	Narrow Triangle Moonwort	N	S3	O	NHIC 1996 list
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE	<i>Botrychium multifidum (S. Gmelin) Rupr.</i>	Leather Grape Fern	N		X	Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE	<i>Botrychium simplex Hitchc.</i>	Least Moonwort	N		O	Morris 1915 - "west of Peterborough"
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE	<i>Botrychium virginianum (L.) Sw.</i>	Rattlesnake Fern	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum Raf.</i>	Northern Adder's-tongue	N		O	Morris 1915- Burnham Woods
OSMUNDACEAE	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea L.</i>	Cinnamon Fern	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
OSMUNDACEAE	<i>Osmunda claytoniana L.</i>	Interrupted Fern	N		X	Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
OSMUNDACEAE	<i>Osmunda regalis L. var. spectabilis (Willd.) A. Gray</i>	American Royal Fern	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PTERIDACEAE	<i>Adiantum pedatum L.</i>	Northern Maidenhair	N		X	Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Athyrium filix-femina (L.) Roth ssp. angustum (Willd.) Clausen</i>	Northeastern Lady Fern	N		X	MJ Oldham 17168 (OAC)
PTERIDACEAE	<i>Cryptogramma stelleri (S. Gmelin) Prantl</i>	Slender Cliff-brake	N		R	MJ Oldham 20662 (mjo), JB Falls prop.; TRT9454, Brunton'90
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera (L.) Bernh.</i>	Bulblet Bladder Fern	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978

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DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh.	Brittle Fern	N		X	var. <i>fragilis</i> in Brunton'90
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i> (Michaux) Desv.	Mackay's Brittle Fern	N		X	Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
DENNSTAEDTIACEAE	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> (Michaux) T. Moore	Hay-scented Fern	N		X	MJ Oldham 20663 (mjo)
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i> (Swartz) M. Kato	Silvery Glade Fern	N		R	MJ Oldham 21301 (mjo)
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i> (Sprengel) M. Broun	Narrow-leaved Glade Fern	N		O	Morris 1915 "west of Peterborough"
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> (Villars) H.P. Fuchs	Spinulose Wood Fern	N		C	MJ Oldham 20538 (mjo)
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i> (D.C. Eaton) Dowell	Clinton's Wood Fern	N		X	MJ Oldham #17169 (OAC, IDM Britton)
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> (L.) A. Gray	Crested Wood Fern	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i> (Hook. ex Goldie) A. Gray	Goldie's Wood Fern	N		R	MJ Oldham 21300 (mjo)
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i> (Muhlenb. ex Willd.) A. Gray	Evergreen Wood Fern	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> (L.) A. Gray	Marginal Wood Fern	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Dryopteris x triploidea</i> Wherry	(<i>D. carthusiana</i> X <i>D.</i> <i>intermedia</i>)	N		X	Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i> (L.) Newman	Common Oak Fern	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> (L.) Todaro	Ostrich Fern	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	Sensitive Fern	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
THELYPTERIDACEAE	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i> (Michaux) Watt	Northern Beech Fern	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> (Michaux) Schott	Christmas Fern	N		X	Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Polystichum braunii</i> (Spennner) Fee	Braun's Holly Fern	N	S3	R	JB Falls property, MJ Oldham 20659 (mjo)
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i> (L.) Roth	Holly Fern	N		O	1960 TRT Apsley (cited in Mills 1985)
DENNSTAEDTIACEAE	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn var. <i>latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Underwood ex Heller	Eastern Bracken	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
THELYPTERIDACEAE	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	New York Fern	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
THELYPTERIDACEAE	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> (Salisb.) Schott var. <i>pubescens</i> (Lawson) Fern.	Marsh Fern	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Woodsia glabella</i> R. Br.	Smooth Woodsia	N	S3	R	TRT9406, Brunton'90; MJ Oldham 14804 (NHIC)
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i> (L.) R. Br.	Rusty Woodsia	N		X	MJ Oldham 16402 (OAC)
ASPLENIACEAE	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> (L.) Oakes ex D.C. Eaton	Ebony Spleenwort	N		R	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASPLENIACEAE	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i> L.	Walking Fern	N		R	MJ Oldham 16906 (OAC)
ASPLENIACEAE	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> L.	Maidenhair Spleenwort	N		R	TRT9409, Brunton'90
POLYPODIACEAE	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i> L.	Rock Polypody	N		X	MJ Oldham 17266 (OAC)
BLECHNACEAE	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> (L.) Smith	Virginia Chain Fern	N		R	MJ Oldham 20411 (OAC)
TAXACEAE	<i>Taxus canadensis</i> Marshall	Canada Yew	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
PINACEAE	<i>Abies balsamea</i> (L.) Miller	Balsam Fir	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PINACEAE	<i>Larix decidua</i> Miller	European Larch	I		R	Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
PINACEAE	<i>Larix laricina</i> (Duroi) K. Koch	Tamarack	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PINACEAE	<i>Picea abies</i> (L.) Karsten	Norway Spruce	I		X	Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
PINACEAE	<i>Picea glauca</i> (Moench) Voss	White Spruce	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PINACEAE	<i>Picea mariana</i> (Miller) Britton, Sterns & Pogg.	Black Spruce	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PINACEAE	<i>Pinus banksiana</i> Lambert	Jack Pine	N		X	Sandy Lake Road

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FAMILY	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	I	N	ON	PETE	PETERBOROUGH NOTES
PINACEAE	<i>Pinus nigra</i> Arnold	Austrian Pine	I		R		Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
PINACEAE	<i>Pinus resinosa</i> Sol. ex Aiton	Red Pine	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PINACEAE	<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	Eastern White Pine	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PINACEAE	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.	Scots Pine	I		X		Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
PINACEAE	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> (L.) Carrière	Eastern Hemlock	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CUPRESSACEAE	<i>Juniperus communis</i> L. var. <i>depressa</i> Pursh	Common Juniper	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CUPRESSACEAE	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	Red Cedar	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CUPRESSACEAE	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L.	White Cedar	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
TYPHACEAE	<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L.	Narrow-leaved Cattail	I?		X		Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
TYPHACEAE	<i>Typha latifolia</i> L.	Common Cattail	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
TYPHACEAE	<i>Typha x glauca</i> Godron	(<i>T. angustifolia</i> x <i>T. latifolia</i>)	I?		X		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
SPARGANIACEAE	<i>Sparganium americanum</i> Nutt.	American Bur-reed	N		X		MJ Oldham 20282 (MICH); MJ Oldham 18069 (DAO, det. PM Catling)
SPARGANIACEAE	<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i> Michaux	Many-Stalked Bur-reed	N		X		Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
SPARGANIACEAE	<i>Sparganium emersum</i> Rehmann	Green-fruited Bur-reed	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
SPARGANIACEAE	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> Engelm. ex A. Gray	Giant Bur-reed	N		X		Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
SPARGANIACEAE	<i>Sparganium fluctuans</i> (Morong) Robinson	Bur-reed	N		X		Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
SPARGANIACEAE	<i>Sparganium natans</i> L.	Small Bur-reed	N		X		MJ Oldham 20273 (MICH)
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Coleogeton pectinatus</i> (L.) Les & Haynes	Sago Pondweed	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> Tuckerman	Large-leaved Pondweed	N		X		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.	Curly-leaved Pondweed	I		X		Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i> Raf.	Ribbon-leaf Pondweed	N		X		MJ Oldham 20271 (MICH)
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> Raf. ssp. <i>foliosus</i>	Leafy Pondweed	N		X		Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> L.	Variable-leaved Pondweed	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> Morong	Illinois Pondweed	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton natans</i> L.	Floating Pondweed	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poiret	Knotty Pondweed	N		X		Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton oakesianus</i> Robbins	Oakes Pondweed	N		X		DA Sutherland S Stony Lake collection
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> L.	Perfoliate Pondweed	N		R		Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> L. ssp. <i>tenuissimus</i> (Mert. & Koch) Haynes & Hellq.	Small Pondweed	N		X		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i> (A. Bennett) Rydb.	Richardson's Pondweed	N		X		Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i> Oakes	Robbin's Pondweed	N		X		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i> Tuckerman	Dimorphous Pondweed	N		X		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i> A. Bennett	Slender Pondweed	N		R		TRT9424, Brunton'90
POTAMOGETONACEAE	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i> Fem.	Flat-stemmed Pondweed	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
NAJADACEAE	<i>Najas flexilis</i> (Willd.) Rostkov & W. Schmidt	Bushy Naiad	N		X		MJ Oldham 20284 (MICH)
NAJADACEAE	<i>Najas gracillima</i> (A. Braun ex Engelm.) Magnus	Slender Naiad	N	S2	R		MJ Oldham 20434 (MICH)

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JUNCAGINACEAE	<i>Triglochin maritimum L.</i>	Arrow-grass	N		R	Cavan Bog (Kaiser 1986)
ALISMATACEAE	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica L.</i>	Water-plantain	N		X	MJ Oldham 21322 (mjo)
ALISMATACEAE	<i>Sagittaria cuneata E. Sheldon</i>	Arrowhead	N		X	Sutherland 1995
ALISMATACEAE	<i>Sagittaria graminea Michaux ssp. graminea</i>	Grass-leaved Arrowhead	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
ALISMATACEAE	<i>Sagittaria latifolia Willd.</i>	Common Arrowhead	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ALISMATACEAE	<i>Sagittaria rigida Pursh</i>	Stiff Arrowhead	N		R	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
SCHEUCHZERIACEAE	<i>Scheuchzeria palustris L.</i>	Bog-bean	N		R	DA Sutherland pers comm 1998 (no source provided)
BUTOMACEAE	<i>Butomus umbellatus L.</i>	Flowering-rush	I		R	Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
HYDROCHARITACEAE	<i>Elodea canadensis Rich. ex Michaux</i>	Canada Water-weed	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
HYDROCHARITACEAE	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae L.</i>	Frog's-bit	I		R	Chandos Lake, MJ Oldham 21314 (mjo); pop. discovered by Jennifer Line
HYDROCHARITACEAE	<i>Vallisneria americana Michaux</i>	Tape-grass	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Agrostis gigantea Roth</i>	Redtop	I		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
POACEAE	<i>Agrostis perennans (Walter) Tuckerman</i>	Autumn Bent Grass	N		X	Kaiser, 1987, Oak Orchard-Nichol Island
POACEAE	<i>Agrostis scabra Willd.</i>	Rough Hair Grass	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POACEAE	<i>Agrostis stolonifera L.</i>	Creeping Bent Grass	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Alopecurus pratensis L.</i>	Meadow Foxtail	I		R	MJ Oldham 6314 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Andropogon gerardii Vitman</i>	Big Bluestem	N		X	MJ Oldham 18361 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum L. ssp. odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass	I		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POACEAE	<i>Avena fatua L.</i>	Wild Oats	I		X	MJ Oldham sight record 1998
POACEAE	<i>Brachelytrum erectum (Schreber in Roth ex Sprengel) P. Beauv.</i>	Bearded Shorthusk	N		X	MJ Oldham 20295 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Bromus ciliatus L.</i>	Fringed Brome	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Bromus commutatus Schrader</i>	Hairy Chess	I		R	MJ Oldham 3800 (DAO, MICH, TRTE)
POACEAE	<i>Bromus inermis Leysser ssp. inermis</i>	Smooth Brome	I		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Bromus kalmii A. Gray</i>	Kalm's Brome	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POACEAE	<i>Bromus pubescens Muhlenb. ex Willd.</i>	Canada Brome	N		R	Sutherland 1995
POACEAE	<i>Bromus tectorum L.</i>	Downy Chess	I		X	MJ Oldham 6318 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis (Michaux) P. Beauv.</i>	Canada Blue-joint	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Calamagrostis epigejos (L.) Roth</i>	Feathertop	I		R	MJ Oldham 19425 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Cinna arundinacea L.</i>	Stout Wood Grass	N		R	JV Jalava coll (jvi) 1998
POACEAE	<i>Cinna latifolia (Trev. ex Goepp.) Griseb. in Ledeb.</i>	Drooping Woodreed	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POACEAE	<i>Cynosurus cristatus L.</i>	Crested Dogtail	I		O	Dore & McNeill
POACEAE	<i>Dactylis glomerata L.</i>	Orchard Grass	I		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Danthonia spicata (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roemer & Schultes</i>	Poverty Oat Grass	N		X	MJ Oldham 7030 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa (L.) Trin.</i>	Common Hair Grass	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Digitaria ischaemum (Schreber ex Schwein.) Schreber ex Muhlenb.</i>	Smooth Crab Grass	I		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POACEAE	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis (L.) Scop.</i>	Large Crab Grass	I		X	MJ Oldham 1998 sight record
POACEAE	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli (L.) P. Beauv.</i>	Barnyard Grass	I		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POACEAE	<i>Echinochloa microstachya (Wieg.) Rydb.</i>	Barnyard Grass	N		X	MJ Oldham 11676 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Echinochloa wiegandii (Fassett) McNeill & Dore</i>	Western Barnyard Grass	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POACEAE	<i>Elymus canadensis L.</i>	Canada Wild-rye	N		R	ID Macdonald 13902 (TRT) Serpent Mounds

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POACEAE	<i>Elymus elongatus</i> (Host) Runemark ssp. <i>ponticus</i> (Podp.) Meld.	Tall Wheatgrass	I		R		MJ Oldham 16007 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> L.	Bottlebrush Grass	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POACEAE	<i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould	Quack Grass	I		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Elymus riparius</i> Wieg.	River Bank Wild-rye	N		R		ID Macdonald 13898 (TRT) Serpent Mounds
POACEAE	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> (Link) Gould in Shinn.	Slender Wheat Grass	N		X		not as ssp in Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POACEAE	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L. var. <i>virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild-rye	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Eragrostis frankii</i> C.A. Meyer ex Steudel	Frank's Love Grass	N?		X		MJ Oldham 18358 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Eragrostis minor</i> Host	Little Love Grass	I		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POACEAE	<i>Festuca brevipila</i> Tracey	Hard Fescue	I		R		MJ Oldham 9178 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	Red Fescue	I?		X		MJO sight record Warsaw
POACEAE	<i>Festuca saximontana</i> Rydb.	Rocky Mountain Fescue	N		R		ID Macdonald 13949 (TRT) Serpent Mounds
POACEAE	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) E. Alexeev	Nodding Fescue	N		X		MJ Oldham 16408 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Glyceria borealis</i> (Nash) Batchelder	Northern Manna Grass	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i> (Michaux) Trin.	Rattlesnake Manna Grass	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Glyceria grandis</i> S. Watson	Tall Manna Grass	N		X		ID Macdonald 13970 (TRT) Serpent Mounds
POACEAE	<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) A.S. Hitchc.	Fowl Manna Grass	N		X		MJ Oldham 3789 (DAO, TRTE)
POACEAE	<i>Hierochloe odorata</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ssp. <i>odorata</i>	Sweet Grass	N		X		MJ Oldham 18535 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> L. ssp. <i>jubatum</i>	Foxtail Barley	I		X		MJ Oldham sight record Hwy. 115
POACEAE	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Swartz	Rice Cut Grass	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Lolium arundinaceus</i> (Schreber) Darbysh.	Tall Fescue	I		X		MJO sight record Hwy. 115
POACEAE	<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Perennial Rye Grass	I		X		MJ Oldham 1998 sight record
POACEAE	<i>Lolium pratensis</i> (Hudson) Darbysh.	Meadow Fescue	I		X		D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
POACEAE	<i>Milium effusum</i> L.	Wood Millet	N		X		MJ Oldham 17172 (MICH, TRT)
POACEAE	<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i> (Maxim.) Hackel	Plume Grass	I		R		W Bakowsky sight record (pers. comm.)
POACEAE	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> (Willd.) Trin.	Marsh Wild-timothy	N		X		MJ Oldham 20543 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i> (L.) Trin.	Satin Grass	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i> (Torrey) Torrey ex A. Gray var. <i>sylvatica</i>	Muhly	N	S1S2	R		MJ Oldham 20529 (DAO, MICH, NHIC), Eels Creek 1997
POACEAE	<i>Muhlenbergia uniflora</i> (Muhlenb.) Fern.	Muhly	N		R		MJ Oldham 20303 (DAO, TRT)
POACEAE	<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> Michaux	Rough-leaved Mountain-rice	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Oryzopsis pungens</i> (Torrey ex Sprengel) A. Hitchc.	Sharp-leaved Mountain-rice	N		X		MJ Oldham 9175 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i> (Smith) Ricker ex A. Hitchc.	Mountain-rice	N		X		MJ Oldham 21299 (mjo)
POACEAE	<i>Panicum acuminatum</i> Swartz var. <i>acuminatum</i>	Panic Grass	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POACEAE	<i>Panicum boreale</i> Nash	Northern Panic Grass	N		X		DA Sutherland coll (das) 1995 Squaw River
POACEAE	<i>Panicum capillare</i> L.	Witch Grass	N		X		MJ Oldham 16710 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Panicum depauperatum</i> Muhlenb.	Impoverished Panic Grass	N		X		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POACEAE	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> Michaux	Fall Panic Grass	I		R		MJ Oldham 21391 (mjo) from Peterborough

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POACEAE	<i>Panicum flexile</i> (Gattinger) Scribner	Wiry Witch Grass		N		R	MJ Oldham 21324 (mjo)
POACEAE	<i>Panicum gattingeri</i> Nash	Gattinger's Witch Grass		N	S3	R	Crins coll. 1998 plant big day (pers comm.)
POACEAE	<i>Panicum latifolium</i> L.	Broadleaf Panic Grass		N		X	MJ Oldham 17161 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Panicum lindheimeri</i> Nash	Lindheimer's Panic Grass		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Panicum linearifolium</i> Scribner	Narrow-leaved Panic Grass		N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
POACEAE	<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i> Schultes	Few-flowered Panic Grass		N		R	MJ Oldham sight record 1998
POACEAE	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> Bernh. ex Trin.	Philadelphia Witch Grass		N		X	TRT9405A,9420, Brunton'90; MJ Oldham 18103 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Panicum praecocius</i> A.S. Hitchc. & Chase	Panic Grass		N	S3	R	WD Bakowsky 98-0230 in 1998, Ganaraska Forest
POACEAE	<i>Panicum tuckermanii</i> Fern.	Tuckerman's Witch Grass		N		X	MJ Oldham 20419 (DAO), Long Lake
POACEAE	<i>Panicum xanthophysum</i> A. Gray	Yellow Panic Grass		N		X	MJ Oldham 20288 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.	Reed Canary Grass		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POACEAE	<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	Timothy	I			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POACEAE	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steudel	Common Reed		N		X	DA Sutherland sight record, Peterborough
POACEAE	<i>Poa alsodes</i> A. Gray	Woodland Poa		N		X	DA Sutherland coll. (das) 1995
POACEAE	<i>Poa annua</i> L.	Annual Blue Grass	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POACEAE	<i>Poa bulbosa</i> L.	Bulbous Poa	I			R	MJ Oldham 18467 (DAO, TRT)
POACEAE	<i>Poa compressa</i> L.	Canada Blue Grass		N		X	MJ Oldham 3785 (DAO, TRTE)
POACEAE	<i>Poa languida</i> A.S. Hitchc.	Languid Poa		N		R	Sutherland 1995
POACEAE	<i>Poa nemoralis</i> L.	Wood Blue Grass	I			X	MJ Oldham 16406 (DAO, NHIC)
POACEAE	<i>Poa palustris</i> L.	Fowl Meadow Grass		N		X	MJ Oldham 3806 (TRTE)
POACEAE	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>pratensis</i>	Kentucky Blue Grass		N		X	MJ Oldham 3786 (DAO, TRTE)
POACEAE	<i>Poa saltuensis</i> Fern. & Wieg.	Two-rayed Poa		N		X	MJ Oldham 9180 (MICH, DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Poa trivialis</i> L.	Rough Blue Grass	I			X	Sutherland 1995 collection (das)
POACEAE	<i>Puccinellia distans</i> (Jacq.) Parl. ssp. <i>distans</i>	Reflexed Saltmarsh Grass	I			X	MJ Oldham 6321 (DAO, TRTE)
POACEAE	<i>Puccinellia nuttalliana</i> (Schultes) A.S. Hitchc.	Nuttall's Alkali Grass	I			R	MJ Oldham 1167b (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i> (Torrey) Swallen ssp. <i>purpurascens</i>	Purple Melic Grass		N		X	MJ Oldham 9179 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Secale cereale</i> L.	Rye	I			X	1998 plant big day sight records
POACEAE	<i>Setaria faberii</i> R. Herrm.	Giant Foxtail	I			?	DA Sutherland Lakefield?
POACEAE	<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poiret) Schultes	Yellow Foxtail	I			X	S. glauca in Brunton'90
POACEAE	<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Green Foxtail	I			X	TRT9477, Brunton'90
POACEAE	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash	Indian Grass		N		R	MJ Oldham 18360 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Spartina pectinata</i> Link	Tall Cord Grass		N		R	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake) collection
POACEAE	<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i> (Rydb.) Rydb.	Slender Wedge Grass		N		X	Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
POACEAE	<i>Sporobolus asper</i> (Michx.) Kunth	Rough Dropseed	I			I	MJ Oldham 21538 (DAO) in 1998
POACEAE	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> (Torrey) A. Gray	Sand Dropseed		N		X	MJ Oldham 20583 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i> Nash	Overlooked Dropseed		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POACEAE	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> (Torrey ex A. Gray) Torrey ex A. Wood	Ensheathed Dropseed		N		X	WD Bakowsky 98-0232 in 1998
POACEAE	<i>Torreyochloa fernaldii</i> (A. Hitchc.) Church	Fernald's Manna Grass		N		X	MJ Oldham 20259 (DAO)
POACEAE	<i>Trisetum spicatum</i> (L.) K. Richter	False Oats		N		R	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POACEAE	<i>Zizania aquatica</i> L. var. <i>aquatica</i>	Southern Wild Rice		N		X	Kaiser 1987, Oak Orchard-Nichol Island

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POACEAE	<i>Zizania palustris L. var. palustris</i>	Northern Wild Rice	N			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
POACEAE	<i>Zoysia japonica Steudel</i>	Zoysia	I			R	lawn weed (OAC)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis (Torrey) Sojak</i>	Bulrush	N			R	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex albursina E. Sheldon</i>	White-bear Sedge	N			R	DA Sutherland coll. (das) 1995
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex alopecoidea Tuckerman</i>	Foxtail Sedge	N			R	MJ Oldham 16407 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex aquatilis Wahlenb.</i>	Water Sedge	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex arcta Boott</i>	Northern Clustered Sedge	N			R	MJ Oldham coll. (MICH) in 1998
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex arctata Boott</i>	Compressed Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 14794 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex aurea Nutt.</i>	Golden-fruit Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 3796 (CAN, MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex backii F. Boott</i>	Sedge	N			X	M.J. Oldham 14709 (MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex bebbii (L. Bailey) Olney ex Fern.</i>	Bebb's Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham sight record Warsaw
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex blanda Dewey</i>	Woodland Sedge	N			R	DAS sight record 1995
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex bromoides Schkuhr ex Willd. ssp. bromoides</i>	Brome-like Sedge	N			R	Sutherland 1995
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex brunnescens (Pers.) Poiret ex Lam. ssp. brunnescens</i>	Brownish Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 9157 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex buxbaumii Wahl.</i>	Brown Bog Sedge	N			R	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex canescens L. ssp. canescens</i>	Hoary Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 9169 (MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex castanea Wahlenb.</i>	Chestnut-color Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 6135 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex cephaloidea (Dewey) Dewey</i>	Thin-leaf Sedge	N			R	DA Sutherland coll (das) 1995; MJ Oldham sight record Indian River, Keene
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex cephalophora Muhlenb. ex Willd.</i>	Oval-leaf Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 3779 (TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex chordorrhiza Ehrh. ex L.f.</i>	Creeping Sedge	N			R	MJ Oldham 20608 (mjo)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex communis L. Bailey var. communis</i>	Common Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 3804 (TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex comosa Boott</i>	Bearded Sedge	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex concinna R.Br.</i>	Sedge	N			R	MJ Oldham 14803 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex crawfordii Fern.</i>	Crawford's Sedge	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex crinita Lam.</i>	Fringed Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 3805 (MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex cristatella Britton ex Britton & Brown</i>	Crested Sedge	N			R	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex cryptolepis Mackenzie</i>	Northeastern Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 20268 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex cumulata (L. Bailey) Mackenzie</i>	Clustered Sedge	N			R	DA Sutherland collections S. Stony Lake in 1997
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex debilis Michaux var. rudgei Bailey</i>	White-edge Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 20290 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex deflexa Hornem.</i>	Sedge	N			X	DA Sutherland coll. 1995
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex deweyana Schwein.</i>	Short-scale Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham sight record Warsaw
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex diandra Schrank</i>	Lesser Paniced Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 14710 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex digitalis Willd.</i>	Finger Sedge	N			R	D.A. Sutherland 1995 coll (das), Hiawatha I.R.
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex disperma Dewey</i>	Soft-leaf Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 3797 (TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex eburnea Boott ex Hooker</i>	Bristle-leaf Sedge	N			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex echinata Murray ssp. echinata</i>	Little Prickly Sedge	N			R	MJ Oldham 9167 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex flava L.</i>	Yellow Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 3794 (CAN, MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex foenea Willd.</i>	Bronze Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 16401 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex formosa Dewey</i>	Handsome Sedge	N	S3S4		X	MJ Oldham 3795 (CAN, MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex gracillima Schwein.</i>	Graceful Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham 9168 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex granularis Muhlenb. ex Willd.</i>	Meadow Sedge	N			X	MJ Oldham sight record Peterborough

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CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex grisea</i> Wahlenb.	Sedge	N		R	DA Sutherland coll (das) 1996, Otonabee River
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex gynandra</i> Schwein.	Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 9185 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex gynocrates</i> Wormskj. ex Drejer	Northern Bog Sedge	N		R	R. Ben-Oleil coll. (!MJ Oldham & DA Sutherland) Cavan Bog
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex hirta</i> L.	Sedge	I		R	Macdonald in 1982 Serpent Mounds PP TRT
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i> Mackenzie	Hairy Sedge	N		X	DA Sutherland 9751 (das), Brakenridge 1994
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i> Dewey	Hitchcock's Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 17171 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex houghtoniana</i> Torrey ex Dewey	Houghton's Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 9170 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex hysterocina</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Porcupine Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 6316 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex interior</i> L. Bailey	Inland Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 3793 (CAN, MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex intumescens</i> Rudge	Bladder Sedge	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex lacustris</i> Willd.	Lake Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham sight record Sandy Lake Road
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex laevigata</i> (Kükenth.) Mackenzie	Smooth-sheathed Sedge	N		R	J Jalava coll. 1998 (!MJ Oldham)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> Ehrh.	Hairy-fruited Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham sight record Sandy Lake Road 1995
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex laxiflora</i> Lam.	Distant-flowered Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 9183 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex lenticularis</i> Michaux var. <i>lenticularis</i>	Sedge	N		R	DA Sutherland coll (das) Stony Lake
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex leptalea</i> Wahlenb. ssp. <i>leptalea</i>	Bristle-stalked Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 9188 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex leptonervia</i> (Fern.) Fern.	Finely-nerved Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 9184 (MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex limosa</i> L.	Sedge	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex lucorum</i> Willd. ex Link	Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 17260 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex lupulina</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Hop Sedge	N		R	DA Sutherland pers comm
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex lurida</i> Wahlenb.	Sallow Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 20296 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex magellanica</i> Lam. ssp. <i>irrigua</i> (Wahlenb.) Hulten	Stunted Sedge	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex merritt-fernaldii</i> Mackenzie	Merritt Fernald's Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 3813 (CAN, MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. var. <i>muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	Muehlenberg's Sedge	N		R	MJ Oldham sight record 1997
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex oligosperma</i> Michaux	Few-seeded Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 20412 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex ormostachya</i> Wieg.	Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 3810 (CAN, MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex pallescens</i> L.	Pale Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 3799 (MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex peckii</i> Howe	Peck's Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 17155 (MICH, TRT)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex pedunculata</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Peduncled Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham sight record Mark S Burnham PP
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex pellita</i> Muhl.	Woolly Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham sight record Sandy Lake Road 1995
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> Lam.	Pennsylvania Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 17162 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex plantaginea</i> Lam.	Plantain-leaved Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham sight record Mark S Burnham PP
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex platyphylla</i> J. Carey	Broad-leaved Sedge	N		R	D.A. Sutherland 1995 coll (das) Hiawatha I.R.
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex praegracilis</i> W. Boott	Very Slender Sedge	I		R	MJ Oldham 3815 (CAN, MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex prairea</i> Dewey	Prairie Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 3790 (CAN, MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex projecta</i> Mackenzie	Spreading Sedge	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex pseudo-cyperus</i> L.	Cyperus-like Sedge	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex radiata</i> (Wahlenb.) Small	Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham sight record 1995
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex retrorsa</i> Schwein.	Retorse Sedge	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex richardsonii</i> R. Br.	Richardson's Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 14802 (MICH)

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CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex rosea Schkuhr ex Willd.</i>	Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham sight record Mark S Burnham PP
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex scabrata Schwein.</i>	Rough Sedge	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex scoparia Willd.</i>	Sedge	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex siccata Dewey</i>	Dry-spike Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 3812 (MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex sparganioides Muhlenb. ex Willd.</i>	Bur-reed Sedge	N		R	MJ Oldham 17153 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex spicata Hudson</i>	Spiked Sedge	I		X	MJ Oldham 12854 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex sprengelii Dewey ex Sprengel</i>	Sprengel's Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 14694 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex sterilis Willd.</i>	Sterile Sedge	N		R	Bakowsky/Jalava sight record 1998 plant big day
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex stipata Muhlenb. ex Willd.</i>	Awl-fruited Sedge	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex stricta Lam.</i>	Tussock Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 16400 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex sychnocephala J. Carey</i>	Sedge	N		R	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex tenera Dewey var. tenera</i>	Slender Sedge	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex tonsa (Fern.) Bickn. var. rugosperma (Mackenzie) Crins</i>	Wrinkled-seeded Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 17146 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex tonsa (Fern.) Bickn. var. tonsa</i>	Sedge	N		R	MJ Oldham 15981 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex tribuloides Wahlenb.</i>	Blunt-broom Sedge	N		?	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978 - dubious?
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex trisperma Dewey var. billingsii Knight</i>	Three-fruited Sedge	N	S3	R	DA Sutherland coll. (das) 1995 Jack Lake Road
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex trisperma Dewey var. trisperma</i>	Three-fruited Sedge	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex tuckermanii Boott ex Dewey</i>	Tuckerman's Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 20291 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex umbellata Schkuhr ex Willd.</i>	Umbellate Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 14795 (MICH, TRT)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex utriculata F. Boott</i>	Beaked Sedge	N		X	MJ Oldham 3792 (MICH, TRTE)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex vesicaria L.</i>	Inflated Sedge	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex viridula Michaux ssp. viridula</i>	Greenish Sedge	N		X	DA Sutherland coll S Stony Lake in 1997
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex vulpinoidea Michaux</i>	Fox Sedge	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex woodii Dewey</i>	Wood's Sedge	N		R	DA Sutherland coll. (das) 1995 Brackenbridge Tract
CYPERACEAE	<i>Cladium mariscoides (Muhlenb.) Torrey</i>	Twig-rush	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Cyperus bipartitus Torrey</i>	Shining Cyperus	N		X	MJ Oldham 19422 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Cyperus esculentus L.</i>	Yellow Nut Sedge	N		R	DA Sutherland pers comm (no source provided)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Cyperus houghtonii Torrey</i>	Umbrella-sedge	N	S3	R	DA Sutherland coll. (das) 1995, MJ Oldham 20287 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Cyperus lupulinus (Sprengel) Marcks</i>	Slender-stemmed Cyperus	N		R	MJ Oldham 20529 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Cyperus odoratus L.</i>	Coarse Cyperus	N		R	MJ Oldham 21283 (mjo)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Cyperus strigosus L.</i>	Straw-colored Cyperus	N		R	ID Macdonald 13971 (TRT) Serpent Mounds
CYPERACEAE	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum (L.) Britton</i>	Three-way Sedge	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Eleocharis acicularis (L.) Roemer & Schultes</i>	Needle Spike-rush	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda Steudel</i>	Red-based Spike-rush	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CYPERACEAE	<i>Eleocharis intermedia Schultes</i>	Intermediate Spike-rush	N		X	MJ Oldham 20533 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Eleocharis obtusa (Willd.) Schultes</i>	Blunt Spike-rush	N		X	MJ Oldham coll. (MICH, TRT)

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CYPERACEAE	<i>Eleocharis olivacea</i> Torrey	Olive-fruited Spike-rush	N		X	MJ Oldham 20280 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Eleocharis ovata</i> (Roth) Roemer & Schultes	Ovate Spike-rush	N		X	MJ Oldham 20540 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Eleocharis robbinsii</i> Oakes	Robbins' Spike-rush	N		X	MJ Oldham 20262 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Eleocharis smallii</i> Britton	Small's Spike-rush	N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Eriophorum tenellum</i> Nutt.	Cotton-grass	N		R	Sutherland/Crins sight 1998 plant big day
CYPERACEAE	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i> L. ssp. <i>spissum</i> (Fern.) Hulten	Cotton-grass	N		X	MJ Oldham 17258 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i> L.	Tawny Cotton-grass	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Eriophorum viridi-carinatum</i> (Engelm.) Fern.	Cotton-grass	N		X	Kaiser 1986, Dummer swamp (Ouse River wetlands)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i> (L.) Roemer & Schultes	Fimbristylis	N		R	MJ Oldham 20254 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Rhynchospora alba</i> (L.) M. Vahl	White Beak-rush	N		X	MJ Oldham 20413 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> Torrey	Hair-like Beak-rush	N		X	DA Sutherland coll. (das) 1995 Sandy Lake Road
CYPERACEAE	<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i> (Michaux) M. Vahl	Beak-rush	N		R	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CYPERACEAE	<i>Rhynchospora fusca</i> (L.) Aiton f.	Beak-rush	N		X	MJ Oldham 20431 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> (Muhlenb. ex Bigelow) Love & Love var. <i>acutus</i>	Hard-stemmed Bulrush	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> (M. Vahl) Palla	Threesquare	N		X	1998 plant big day sight records
CYPERACEAE	<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i> (Torrey) Sojak	Bulrush	N		X	MJ Oldham 20275 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> (Gmelin) Palla	Soft-stem Bulrush	N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i> (Olney) Palla	Torrey's Bulrush	N		R	MJ Oldham 20274 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Scirpus atrocinatus</i> Fern.	Bulrush	N		X	MJ Oldham 20539 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> Willd.	Dark Green Bulrush	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth	Wool-grass	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CYPERACEAE	<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i> Makino	Bulrush	N		X	MJ Oldham 20301 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i> Presl	Red-sheathed Bulrush	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CYPERACEAE	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Nodding Bulrush	N		X	MJ Oldham 17257 (MICH)
CYPERACEAE	<i>Trichophorum alpinum</i> (L.) Pers.	Club-rush	N		X	Kaiser 1986, Dummer swamp (Ouse river wetlands)
ARACEAE	<i>Acorus americanus</i> (Raf.) Raf.	Sweet-flag	N		R	MJ Oldham 21305 (mjo)
ARACEAE	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott	Jack-in-the-pulpit	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ARACEAE	<i>Calla palustris</i> L.	Wild Calla	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
LEMNACEAE	<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	Common Duckweed	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LEMNACEAE	<i>Lemna trisulca</i> L.	Star Duckweed	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
LEMNACEAE	<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> (L.) Schleiden	Greater Duckweed	N		X	DA Sutherland pers. comm.
LEMNACEAE	<i>Wolffia borealis</i> (Engelm.) Landolt	Dotted Water-meal	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
XYRIDACEAE	<i>Xyris difformis</i> Chapman var. <i>difformis</i>	Yellow-eyed Grass	N	S3	R	MJ Oldham 20429 (MICH), Stoplog Lake
XYRIDACEAE	<i>Xyris montana</i> Ries	Yellow-eyed Grass	N		X	DA Sutherland coll. (das) 1995, Sandy Lake
ERIOCAULACEAE	<i>Eriocaulon aquaticum</i> (Hill) Druce	Pipewort	N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978); DAS coll Stony Lake
COMMELINACEAE	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> L.	Spiderwort	I		R	DA Sutherland sight record Stony Lake

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PONTEDERIACEAE	<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> (Jacq.) MacMillan	Water Star-grass	N		X	MJ Oldham sight record Serpent Mounds PP 1998 plant big day
PONTEDERIACEAE	<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	Pickerel-weed	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i> Chaix	Alpine Rush	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus articulatus</i> L.	Jointed Rush	N		X	MJ Oldham 20551 (DAO, MICH)
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus balticus</i> Willd.	Baltic Rush	N		X	Hwy. 115 ditches
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i> (Engelm.) Fern.	Short-tailed Rush	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus bufonius</i> L.	Toad Rush	N		X	MJO 20298 (DAO)
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus canadensis</i> J. Gay ex La Harpe	Canadian Rush	N		X	MJ Oldham 18070 (DAO)
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus compressus</i> Jacq.	Flat-stemmed Rush	I		X	MJO plant records (1981-'96)
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i> Wieg.	Dudley's Rush	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. ssp. <i>solutus</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Hamet-Ahti	Soft Rush	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus filiformis</i> L.	Rush	N		R	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus militaris</i> Bigelow	Bayonet Rush	N	S3S4	R	MJ Oldham 20418 (MICH)
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus nodosus</i> L. var. <i>nodosus</i>	Knotted Rush	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i> E. Meyer	Brown-fruited Rush	N		X	MJ Oldham 20261 (MICH)
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus secundus</i> Beauv. ex Poir.	Secund Rush	N	S2	R	Ben-Oiel collection (!MJ Oldham)
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd. var. <i>tenuis</i>	Path Rush	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juncus torreyi</i> Cov.	Torrey's Rush	N		X	MJ Oldham 21277 (injo)
JUNCACEAE	<i>Luzula acuminata</i> Raf.	Pointed Wood-rush	N		X	Sutherland 1995
LILIACEAE	<i>Allium canadense</i> L.	Wild Garlic	N		R	MJ Oldham sight record Serpent Mounds PP 1995
LILIACEAE	<i>Allium tricoccum</i> Aiton	Wild Leek	N		X	Mark S. Burnham PP
LILIACEAE	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.	Garden Asparagus	I		X	Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassau campus, Trent U.)
LILIACEAE	<i>Clintonia borealis</i> (Aiton) Raf.	Bluebead Lily	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LILIACEAE	<i>Convallaria majalis</i> L.	Lily-of-the-valley	I		R	Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassau campus, Trent U.)
LILIACEAE	<i>Erythronium americanum</i> Ker Gawler ssp. <i>americanum</i>	Yellow Trout Lily	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LILIACEAE	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> (L.) L.	Orange Day Lily	I		X	Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassau campus, Trent U.)
LILIACEAE	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> L.	Wood Lily	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LILIACEAE	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> Desf.	Wild Lily-of-the-valley	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978 ; ID Macdonald 13911 (TRT) Serpent Mounds
LILIACEAE	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link ssp. <i>racemosum</i>	False Solomon's-seal	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LILIACEAE	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (L.) Link	Starry False Solomon's-seal	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
LILIACEAE	<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i> (L.) Sloboda	Three-leaved False Solomon's-seal	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
LILIACEAE	<i>Medeola virginiana</i> L.	Indian Cucumber-root	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LILIACEAE	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> (Willd.) Pursh	Hairy Solomon's-seal	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LILIACEAE	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> (L.) DC.	Twisted-stalk	N		?	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LILIACEAE	<i>Streptopus roseus</i> Michaux	Rose Twisted-stalk	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LILIACEAE	<i>Trillium cernuum</i> L.	Nodding Trillium	N		X	MJ Oldham 1998 sight record
LILIACEAE	<i>Trillium erectum</i> L.	Red Trillium	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
LILIACEAE	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> (Michaux) Salisb.	White Trillium	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LILIACEAE	<i>Trillium undulatum</i> Willd.	Painted Trillium	N		X	MJ Oldham sight 1995
LILIACEAE	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> Smith	Large-flowered Bellwort	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
LILIACEAE	<i>Zigadenus elegans</i> Pursh ssp. <i>glaucus</i> (Nutt.) Hulten	White Camass	N		R	Sutherland 1995
SMILACACEAE	<i>Smilax herbacea</i> L.	Carrión-flower	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978

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SMILACACEAE	<i>Smilax hispida</i> Muhlenb. ex Torrey	Bristly Greenbrier	N		X	in Kaiser 1987 (Oak Orchard) as <i>S. tamnoides</i>
IRIDACEAE	<i>Iris germanica</i> L.	Fleur-de-lys	I		R	ID Macdonald (Serpent Mounds report)
IRIDACEAE	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.	Yellow-flag	I		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
IRIDACEAE	<i>Iris versicolor</i> L.	Wild Blue-flag	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
IRIDACEAE	<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i> E. Greene	Little Blue-eyed Grass	N		X	JB Falls plant list
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i> (Banks ex Pursh) Hulten	Small Round-leaved Orchis	N		R	JB Falls plant list; Cavan Bog (IBP report)
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i> L.	Arethusa	N		R	Cavan Bog (Kaiser 1986)
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> (L.) Britton, Stems & Pogg.	Grass-pink	N		R	Cavan Bog (Kaiser 1986)
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Calypso bulbosa</i> (L.) Oakes	Calypso	N		R	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978; Cavan Bog old record
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Coeloglossum viride</i> (L.) Hartman	Long-bracted Green Orchid	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Corallorrhiza maculata</i> (Raf.) Raf.	Spotted Coral-root	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Corallorrhiza odontorhiza</i> (Willd.) Nutt.	Autumn Coral-root	N	S2	R	"maple woods S of Millbrook" (Chamberlain 1980)
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Corallorrhiza striata</i> Lindley var. <i>striata</i>	Striped Coral-root	N		R	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Corallorrhiza trifida</i> Chatel.	Early Coral-root	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i> Aiton	Pink Moccasin Flower	N		X	MJ Oldham sight record Anstruther Lake Road
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i> R. Br.	Ram's-head Lady's-slipper	N		R	DA Sutherland Petroglyphs & S Stony Lake Road
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> L.	Yellow Lady's-slipper	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i> Walter	Showy Lady's-slipper	N		X	Kaiser 1987, Oak Orchard-Nichol Island
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i> (L.) Crantz	Helleborine	I		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Galearis spectabilis</i> (L.) Raf.	Showy Orchis	N		X	DA Sutherland coll. (das) 1995
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> (Willd.) R. Br.	Downy Rattlesnake-plantain	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Goodyera repens</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>ophioides</i> Fern.	Dwarf Rattlesnake-plantain	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Goodyera tessellata</i> Lodd.	Tesselated Rattlesnake-plantain	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Liparis loeselii</i> (L.) Richard ex Lindley	Loesel's Twayblade	N		X	TRT9432, Brunton'90
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Malaxis monophyllos</i> (L.) Sw. ssp. <i>brachypoda</i> (A. Gray) A. & D. Love	White Adder's-mouth	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978; ID Macdonald 13973 (TRT) Serpent Mounds
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> Michaux	Green Adder's-mouth	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Platanthera blephariglottis</i> (Willd.) Lindley var. <i>blephariglottis</i>	White Fringed-orchid	N	S3S4	R	DA Sutherland pers. comm.
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i> (Michaux) Luer	Little Club-spur Orchid	N		O	dot in Whiting & Catling 1986
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Platanthera dilatata</i> (Pursh) Lindley ex Beck	Tall White Bog Orchid	N		R	Kaiser 1986, Dummer swamp (Ouse river wetlands)
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Platanthera flava</i> (L.) Lindley var. <i>herbiola</i> (R. Br.) Luer	Tuberled Orchid	N		R	mapped in Whiting & Catling (1986) for county
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Platanthera huronensis</i> (Nutt.) Lindley	(P. dilatata X P. hyperborea)	N		R	Cavan Bog (IBP report)
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Platanthera hyperborea</i> (L.) Lindley var. <i>hyperborea</i>	Tall Northern Green Orchid	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Platanthera lacera</i> (Michaux) G. Don var. <i>lacera</i>	Ragged Fringed-orchid	N		R	mapped in Whiting & Catling (1986) for county

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ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Platanthera obtusata</i> (Banks ex Pursh) Lindley	Blunt-leaved Orchid	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i> (Pursh) Lindley	Round-leaved Orchid	N			R	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Platanthera psycodes</i> (L.) Lindley	Small Purple Fringed-orchid	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> (L.) Juss.	Rose Pogonia	N			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Spiranthes casei</i> Catling & Cruise	Case's Ladies'-tresses	N			X	MJ Oldham 21269 (mjo)
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> (L.) Rich.	Nodding Ladies'-tresses	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>lacera</i>	Slender Ladies'-tresses	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978 as <i>S. gracilis</i>
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i> Cham.	Hooded Ladies'-tresses	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
SALICACEAE	<i>Populus alba</i> L.	White Poplar	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
SALICACEAE	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> L. ssp. <i>balsamifera</i>	Balsam Poplar	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
SALICACEAE	<i>Populus deltoides</i> Bartram ex Marshall	Cottonwood	N?			X	1998 plant big day sight record, MJ Oldham Rice Lake
SALICACEAE	<i>Populus grandidentata</i> Michaux	Large-toothed Aspen	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
SALICACEAE	<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michaux	Trembling Aspen	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
SALICACEAE	<i>Populus x canadensis</i> Moench	(<i>P. deltoides</i> X <i>P. nigra</i>)	I			R	Sutherland 1997 - S Stony Lake
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> Andersson	Peach-leaved Willow	N			X	Kaiser 1986, Dummer Swamp (Ouse River Wetlands)
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix bebbiana</i> Sarg.	Bebb's Willow	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix candida</i> Fluegge ex Willd.	Hoary Willow	N			X	TRT9431, Brunton'90; DA Sutherland 1985 coll. (das) Rotten Lake
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix discolor</i> Muhlenb.	Pussy Willow	N			X	MJ Oldham sight Cavan Swamp
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix eriocephala</i> Michaux	Heart-leaved Willow	N			X	Sutherland 1994
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix exigua</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>interior</i> (Rowlee) Cronq.	Sandbar Willow	N			X	Kaiser 1986, Dummer Swamp (Ouse River Wetland)
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix fragilis</i> L.	Crack Willow	I			X	ID Macdonald 13926 (TRT) Serpent Mounds
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix humilis</i> Marshall	Upland Willow	N			X	MJ Oldham 17263 (DAO)
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix lucida</i> Muhlenb.	Shining Willow	N			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix nigra</i> Marshall	Black Willow	N			?	Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.) CHECK
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i> Pursh	Bog Willow	N			X	MJ Oldham 17261 (DAO)
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix pentandra</i> L.	Bay-leaved Willow	I			R	ID Macdonald - Serpent Mounds
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix petiolaris</i> J.E. Smith	Slender Willow	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix purpurea</i> L.	Basket Willow	I			R	ID Macdonald - Serpent Mounds
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix pyrifolia</i> Andersson	Balsam Willow	N			X	MJ Oldham 17259 (DAO)
SALICACEAE	<i>Salix x rubens</i> Schrank	(<i>S. alba</i> X <i>S. fragilis</i>)	I			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
MYRICACEAE	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i> (L.) Coulter	Sweet-fern	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
MYRICACEAE	<i>Myrica gale</i> L.	Sweet Gale	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
JUGLANDACEAE	<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wang.) K. Koch	Butternut Hickory	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
JUGLANDACEAE	<i>Juglans cinerea</i> L.	Butternut	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
JUGLANDACEAE	<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	Black Walnut	N?			R	MJ Oldham 21286 (mjo)
BETULACEAE	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> (L.) Gaertner	Black Alder	I			R	MJ Oldham sight record Hope Mill CA
BETULACEAE	<i>Alnus incana</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>rugosa</i> (Duroi) Clausen	Speckled Alder	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
BETULACEAE	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> Britton	Yellow Birch	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
BETULACEAE	<i>Betula papyrifera</i> Marshall	Paper Birch	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
BETULACEAE	<i>Betula pendula</i> Roth	European White Birch	I			R	ID Macdonald - Serpent Mounds

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BETULACEAE	<i>Betula pumila L.</i>	Swamp Birch	N			R	Bakowsky/Jalava sight 1998 plant big day
BETULACEAE	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walter	Blue-beech	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
BETULACEAE	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> Marshall	Beaked Hazel	N			X	MJ Oldham 17141 (MICH)
BETULACEAE	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Miller) K. Koch	Hop-hornbeam	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
FAGACEAE	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh.	American Beech	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
FAGACEAE	<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	White Oak	N			X	MJ Oldham 9166 (TRTE)
FAGACEAE	<i>Quercus bicolor</i> Willd.	Swamp White Oak	N			R	ID Macdonald 13908? (TRT) Serpent Mounds
FAGACEAE	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Michaux	Bur Oak	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
FAGACEAE	<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	Red Oak	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
FAGACEAE	<i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam.	Black Oak	N			R	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
FAGACEAE	<i>Quercus x hawkinsiae</i> Sudw.	(Q. rubra X Q. velutina)	N			R	Bakowsky/Jalava 1998 plant big day sight record
ULMACEAE	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Common Hackberry	N			R	MJ Oldham 16708 (TRT)
ULMACEAE	<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	American Elm	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ULMACEAE	<i>Ulmus pumila</i> L.	Siberian Elm	I			X	MJ Oldham 1998 sight records
ULMACEAE	<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	Slippery Elm	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ULMACEAE	<i>Ulmus thomasii</i> Sarg.	Rock Elm	N			R	DA Sutherland sight record Serpent Mounds PP
CANNABACEAE	<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.	Common Hop	I			R	Bakowsky/Jalava sight 1998 plant big day
URTIACEAE	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sw.	False Nettle	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
URTIACEAE	<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Wedd.	Wood Nettle	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
URTIACEAE	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Pellitory	N			R	DA Sutherland sight record Peterborough
URTIACEAE	<i>Pilea fontana</i> (Lunell) Rydb.	Black-seeded Clearweed	N			X	MJ Oldham 21275 (mjo) Warsaw Caves CA
URTIACEAE	<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) A. Gray	Clearweed	N			X	MJ Oldham 21274 (mjo) Warsaw Caves CA
URTIACEAE	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Aiton) Selander	American Stinging Nettle	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
URTIACEAE	<i>Urtica urens</i> L.	Dwarf Nettle	I			R	MJ Oldham 20602 (mjo) Peterborough; Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
SANTALACEAE	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt.	Bastard-toadflax	N			X	MJ Oldham 17154 (TRT)
ARISTOLOCHIACEAE	<i>Asarum canadense</i> L.	Wild-ginger	N			X	MJ Oldham sight record - Mark S. Burnham PP
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum achoreum</i> Blake	Striate Knotweed	N			X	WD Bakowsky 98-0236 in 1998, Salmon Lk Road
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> L.	Water Smartweed	N			X	in Kaiser 1986 as <i>Polygonum coccineum</i>
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i> Jordan ex Boreau	Knotweed	I			X	TRT10464, Brunton'90
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.	Prostrate Knotweed	I			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum careyi</i> Olney	Carey's Smartweed	N	S3		R	MJ Oldham 20264 (MICH)
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum ciliinode</i> Michaux	Fringed Buckwheat	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.	Wild Buckwheat	I			X	Kaiser 1987, Quackenbush Provincial Park
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Japanese Knotweed	I			X	1998 plant big day sight records
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> Greene	Douglas' Knotweed	N			X	MJ Oldham 7029 (DAO,MICH)
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.	Water-pepper	I?			X	MJ Oldham 21258 (mjo)
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michaux	Mild Water-pepper	N			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.	Pale Smartweed	N			X	1998 plant big day sight records
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L.	Pinkweed	N			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L.	Lady's-thumb	I			X	MJ Oldham sight records

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POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Elliott	Smartweed		N		X	WD Bakowsky 98-0237 in 1998, Salmon Lk. Road
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i> L.	Arrow-leaved Tear-thumb		N		X	MJ Oldham 20289 (TRT)
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L.	Jumpseed		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	Sheep Sorrel	I			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Curly Dock	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> L. ssp. <i>obtusifolius</i>	Bitter Dock	I			X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i> A. Gray	Great Water Dock		N		X	WJ Crins 1998 collection
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Rumex triangulivalvis</i> (Danser) Rech. f.	Willow-leaved Dock		N		R	ID Macdonald 13964 (TRT) Serpent Mounds (as <i>R. mexicanus</i>)
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i> L.	Water Dock		N		X	Sutherland 1995
CHENOPodiaceae	<i>Atriplex patula</i> L.	Spearscale	I?			R	MJ Oldham sight record 1998
CHENOPodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium album</i> L. var. <i>album</i>	Lamb's-quarters	I			X	not as var. in Brunton'90
CHENOPodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium botrys</i> L.	Jerusalem-oak	I			R	MJ Oldham 1998 sight record, Hwy. 115
CHENOPodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i> (L.) Aschers	Strawberry Blite		N		R	MJ Oldham sight weed at Riverside Zoo, Peterborough
CHENOPodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i> L. ssp. <i>glaucum</i>	Oak-leaved Goosefoot	I			R	MJ Oldham 6322 (DAO)
CHENOPodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i> (Torrey) Raf.	Maple-leaved Goosefoot		N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
CHENOPodiaceae	<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i> (Sprengel) J. Coulter	Winged Pigweed	I			R	MJ Oldham 19510 (TRTE) Peterborough - weed
CHENOPodiaceae	<i>Kochia scoparia</i> (L.) Roth ex Schrader	Summer-cypress	I			R	MJ Oldham 21296 (mjo)
CHENOPodiaceae	<i>Salsola collina</i> Pallas	Russian-thistle	I			R	MJ Oldham 19427 (MICH)
CHENOPodiaceae	<i>Salsola tragus</i> L.	Russian-thistle	I			X	MJ Oldham 19428 (MICH)
AMARANTHACEAE	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> L.	Redroot Pigweed	I			X	MJ Oldham sight records
NYCTAGINACEAE	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i> (Michaux) MacMillan	Wild Four-o'clock	I			R	MJ Oldham 18560 (TRTE)
PORTULACACEAE	<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i> Michaux	Spring Beauty		N		X	Mark S. Burnham PP checklist
PORTULACACEAE	<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L.	Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty		N		R	MJ Oldham 18536 (TRT) Indian River, Keene
MOLLUGINACEAE	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> L.	Carpetweed	I			X	#19424 @ MICH, MJO plant records (1981-96)
PORTULACACEAE	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Common Purslane	I?			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> L.	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L. ssp. <i>arvense</i>	Field Chickweed	I			R	MJ Oldham sight record, Little Lake Cemetery, 1998
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L. ssp. <i>strictum</i> (Haenke) Gaudin	Field Chickweed		N		X	MJ Oldham 14691 (MICH, WAT)
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg.	Mouse-eared Chickweed	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i> L.	Spring Mouse-eared Chickweed	I			R	MJ Oldham 19728 (mjo)
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Dianthus armeria</i> L.	Deptford Pink	I			X	Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Minuartia michauxii</i> (Fenzl) Farw.	Rock Sandwort		N		X	TRT9439, Brunton'90
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Sagina procumbens</i> L.	Pearlwort	I			R	MJ Oldham 9191 (MICH, WAT)
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	Bouncing Bet	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Silene antirrhina</i> L.	Sleepy Catchfly		N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Silene latifolia</i> Poiret	White Cockle	I			X	MJ Oldham 21265 (mjo)
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Silene vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke	Bladder Campion	I			X	in Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.) as <i>S. cucubalus</i>

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CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Spergula arvensis L.</i>	Corn-spurrey	I		R		MJ Oldham 20582 (MICH), Peterborough
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Stellaria graminea L.</i>	Grass-leaved Stitchwort	I		X		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Stellaria longifolia Muhlenb. ex Willd.</i>	Long-leaved Chickweed	N		X		D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Stellaria media (L.) Villars</i>	Common Chickweed	I		X		MJ Oldham sight Peterborough
CERATOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum L.</i>	Common Coontail	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
NYMPHAEACEAE	<i>Nuphar variegata Engelm. ex Durand in Clinton</i>	Bullhead Lily	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
NYMPHAEACEAE	<i>Nymphaea odorata Dryander ex Aiton</i>	Fragrant Water-lily	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Actaea pachypoda Elliott</i>	White Baneberry	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Actaea rubra (Aiton) Willd.</i>	Red Baneberry	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Anemone acutiloba (DC.) Lawson</i>	Sharp-lobed Hepatica	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Anemone americana (DC.) Hara</i>	Round-lobed Hepatica	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Anemone canadensis L.</i>	Canada Anemone	N		X		D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Anemone cylindrica A. Gray</i>	Long-fruited Thimbleweed	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Anemone virginiana L. var. virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Aquilegia canadensis L.</i>	Wild Columbine	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris L.</i>	Garden Columbine	I		R		Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
NYMPHAEACEAE	<i>Brasenia schreberi J. Gmelin</i>	Water-shield	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CABOMBACEAE	<i>Cabomba caroliniana A. Gray</i>	Cabomba	I		?		R. Ben-Oiel collection?
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Caltha palustris L.</i>	Marsh-marigold	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Clematis virginiana L.</i>	Virgin's-bower	N		X		MJ Oldham 20270 (NHIC)
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Coptis trifolia (L.) Salisb.</i>	Goldthread	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Ranunculus abortivus L.</i>	Kidney-leaved Buttercup	N		X		MJ Oldham sight Mark S Burnham PP
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Ranunculus acris L.</i>	Common Buttercup	I		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Ranunculus flabellaris Raf. ex Bigelow</i>	Yellow Water Buttercup	N		R		ID Macdonald - Serpent Mounds
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Ranunculus longirostris Godron</i>	White Water Crowfoot	N		X		in Kaiser 1986 (Moore lake) as <i>R. aquatilis L.</i>
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus L.f.</i>	Bristly Crowfoot	N		X		D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus Poiret ex Lam.</i>	Hooked Buttercup	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Ranunculus reptans L.</i>	Creeping Spearwort	N		X		MJ Oldham 21315 (mjo)
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus Goldie</i>	Prairie Buttercup	N		R		MJ Oldham 19654 (mjo)
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus L.</i>	Cursed Crowfoot	N		X		Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum Fischer & Ave-Lall.</i>	Purple Meadow-rue	N		X		ID Macdonald 13981 (TRT) - Serpent Mounds
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Thalictrum dioicum L.</i>	Early Meadow-rue	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Thalictrum pubescens Pursh</i>	Tall Meadow-rue	N		X		Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
BERBERIDACEAE	<i>Berberis thunbergii DC.</i>	Japanese Barberry	I		R		MJ Oldham & M Austen sight record Indian River, Keene, 1998
BERBERIDACEAE	<i>Berberis vulgaris L.</i>	Common Barberry	I		R		MJ Oldham sight record 1998 Jackson Creek RR
BERBERIDACEAE	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides (L.) Michaux var. giganteum Farw.</i>	Blue Cohosh	N		X		MJ Oldham sight record Mark S Burnham PP
BERBERIDACEAE	<i>Podophyllum peltatum L.</i>	May-apple	N		X		Kaiser 1987, Oak Orchard-Nichol Island
MENISPERMACEAE	<i>Menispermum canadense L.</i>	Moonseed	N		X		ID Macdonald 13921 (TRT) - Serpent Mounds

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PAPAVERACEAE	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	Bloodroot		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
FUMARIACEAE	<i>Corydalis aurea</i> Willd.	Golden Corydalis		N		X	MJ Oldham 17167 (MICH)
FUMARIACEAE	<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> (L.) Pers.	Pink Corydalis		N		X	MJ Oldham 20612 (mjo)
FUMARIACEAE	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i> (Goldie) Walp.	Squirrel-corn		N		X	Sutherland 1995
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M. Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	Garlic Mustard	I			R	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i> (L.) L.	Pale Alyssum	I			R	MJ Oldham sight record 1998
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Arabis divaricarpa</i> Nels.	Divaricate Rock-cress		N		X	MJ Oldham 17144 (MICH, TRTE)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Arabis drummondii</i> A. Gray	Drummond's Rock-cress		N		R	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Arabis glabra</i> (L.) Bernh.	Tower Mustard		N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>pycnocarpa</i> (M. Hopk.) Rollins	Hairy Rock-cress		N		X	TRT9408, Brunton'90
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> R. Br.	Winter Cress	I			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Berteroa incana</i> (L.) DC.	Hoary Alyssum	I			R	MJ Oldham 21287 (mjo)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medicus	Shepherd's-purse	I			X	Kaiser 1987, Quackenbush Provincial Park
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> (Michaux) Wood	Two-leaved Toothwort		N		X	Sutherland 1994
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Cardamine parviflora</i> L.	Bitter-cress		N		X	MJ Oldham 17264 (MICH)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Pennsylvania Bitter-cress		N		X	MJ Oldham 17165 (TRTE)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>pratensis</i>	Cuckoo Flower		N		X	MJ Oldham 17157 (TRTE)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv.	Hoary Cress	I			R	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> (Walter) Britton ssp. <i>brachycarpa</i> (Richardson) Detl.	Tansy-mustard		N		R	MJ Oldham 18557 (TRTE)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Webb ex Prantl	Flixweed	I			R	MJ Oldham 17073 (TRTE) Trent U campus
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> (L.) DC.	Narrow-leaved Wall Rocket	I			X	MJO sight record Peterborough 1997
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Erophila verna</i> (L.) Chevall.	Whitlow-grass	I			R	MJ Oldham 16919 (TRT)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i> (Willd.) O.E. Schulz	Dog Mustard	I			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> L. ssp. <i>cheiranthoides</i>	Wormseed Mustard	I			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Erysimum marschallianum</i> Andrz. ex Besser	European Wallflower	I			R	MJ Oldham 19420 (TRTE)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L.	Dame's Rocket	I			X	Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) R. Br.	Field Pepper-grass	I			X	Kaiser 1987, Quackenbush Provincial Park
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrader	Common Pepper-grass	N?			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L.	Poor-man's Pepper-grass	N			X	ID Macdonald - Serpent Mounds
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Lunaria annua</i> L.	Honesty	I			R	DA Sutherland pers comm 1998 (no source provided)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Nasturtium microphyllum</i> (Boenn.) Reichb.	Water Cress	I			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R. Br. ex Aiton	Water Cress	I			?	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990 - vs. <i>N. microphyllum</i>
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Rorippa palustris</i> (L.) Besser	Marsh Yellow Cress	N			X	MJ Oldham 1998 plant big day sight record
BRASSICACEAE	<i>Sisymbrium loeselii</i> L.	Hedge Mustard	I			R	MJ Oldham 19857 (TRTE)

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BRASSICACEAE	<i>Thlaspi arvense L.</i>	Penny Cress	I		X		MJ Oldham sight record Havelock RR yard
SARRACENIACEAE	<i>Sarracenia purpurea L.</i>	Pitcher-plant	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
DROSERACEAE	<i>Drosera intermedia Hayne</i>	Spatulate-leaved Sundew	N		X		D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
DROSERACEAE	<i>Drosera rotundifolia L.</i>	Round-leaved Sundew	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CRASSULACEAE	<i>Sedum acre L.</i>	Mossy Stonecrop	I		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CRASSULACEAE	<i>Sedum hispanicum L.</i>	Stonecrop	I		R		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
CRASSULACEAE	<i>Sedum sarmentosum Bunge</i>	Live-forever	I		R		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
CRASSULACEAE	<i>Sedum telephium L.</i>	Live-forever	I		R		ID Macdonald - Serpent Mounds
CRASSULACEAE	<i>Sempervivum tectorum L.</i>	Hens-and-chickens	I		R		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
SAXIFRAGACEAE	<i>Chrysosplenium americanum Schwein. ex Hooker</i>	Golden Saxifrage	N		R		DA Sutherland pers comm 1998 (no source provided)
SAXIFRAGACEAE	<i>Mitella diphylla L.</i>	Bishop's-cap	N		X		D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
SAXIFRAGACEAE	<i>Mitella nuda L.</i>	Naked Mitrewort	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
SAXIFRAGACEAE	<i>Parnassia glauca Raf.</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus	N		X		Kaiser 1986, Dummer swamp (Ouse river wetlands)
SAXIFRAGACEAE	<i>Penthorum sedoides L.</i>	Ditch Stonecrop	N		X		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
SAXIFRAGACEAE	<i>Saxifraga virginiensis Michaux</i>	Early Saxifrage	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
SAXIFRAGACEAE	<i>Tiarella cordifolia L.</i>	Foamflower	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
GROSSULARIACEAE	<i>Ribes americanum Miller</i>	Wild Black Currant	N		X		MJ Oldham 17166 (MICH)
GROSSULARIACEAE	<i>Ribes cynosbati L.</i>	Prickly Gooseberry	N		X		D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
GROSSULARIACEAE	<i>Ribes glandulosum Grauer</i>	Skunk Currant	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
GROSSULARIACEAE	<i>Ribes lacustre (Pers.) Poiret</i>	Swamp Black Currant	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
GROSSULARIACEAE	<i>Ribes rubrum L.</i>	Garden Red Currant	I		X		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
GROSSULARIACEAE	<i>Ribes triste Pallas</i>	Swamp Red Currant	N		X		Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ROSACEAE	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala Wallr.</i>	Agrimony	N		X		MJ Oldham 21262 (mjo)
ROSACEAE	<i>Amelanchier arborea (Michaux f.) Fern.</i>	Juneberry	N		X		Kaiser 1987, Quackenbush Provincial Park
ROSACEAE	<i>Amelanchier humilis Wieg.</i>	Juneberry, Serviceberry	N		X		MJ Oldham 17250 (DAO, det. PM Catling)
ROSACEAE	<i>Amelanchier laevis Wieg.</i>	Smooth Juneberry	N		X		Sutherland/Crins sight 1998 plant big day
ROSACEAE	<i>Amelanchier sanguinea (Pursh) DC.</i>	Juneberry	N		X		MJ Oldham 17156 (DAO, det. PM Catling)
ROSACEAE	<i>Amelanchier spicata (Lam.) K. Koch var. spicata</i>	Juneberry, Serviceberry	N		X		MJ Oldham 17256 (DAO, det. PM Catling)
ROSACEAE	<i>Amelanchier spicata (Lam.) K. Koch var. stolonifera (Wieg.) Cinq-Mars</i>	Juneberry	N		X		MJ Oldham 16405 (DAO, !PM Catling)
ROSACEAE	<i>Aronia melanocarpa (Michaux) Elliott</i>	Chokeberry	N		X		MJ Oldham sight record, Anstruther Lake Road
ROSACEAE	<i>Crataegus aboriginum Sarg.</i>	Hawthorn	N		X		Sutherland/Crins sight 1998 plant big day
ROSACEAE	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa Ashe</i>	Hawthorn	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Crataegus macrosperma Ashe</i>	Variable Hawthorn	N		X		Sutherland/Crins sight 1998 plant big day
ROSACEAE	<i>Crataegus monogyna Jacq.</i>	English Hawthorn	I		R		Bakowsky/Jalava sight 1998 plant big day
ROSACEAE	<i>Crataegus punctata Jacq.</i>	Dotted Hawthorn	N		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Dalibarda repens L.</i>	Dewdrop	N		X		D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record

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ROSACEAE	<i>Fragaria vesca L. ssp. americana (Porter) Staudt</i>	Woodland Strawberry	N			X	MJ Oldham 17164 (DAO)
ROSACEAE	<i>Fragaria virginiana Miller</i>	Wild Strawberry	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ROSACEAE	<i>Geum aleppicum Jacq.</i>	Yellow Avens	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Geum canadense Jacq.</i>	White Avens	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Geum laciniatum Murray</i>	Cut-leaved Avens	N			R	Sutherland/Crins sight 1998 plant big day
ROSACEAE	<i>Geum rivale L.</i>	Water Avens	N			R	Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ROSACEAE	<i>Malus pumila Miller</i>	Apple	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990 as <i>M. sylvestris</i>
ROSACEAE	<i>Potentilla anserina L. ssp. anserina</i>	Silverweed	N			X	Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ROSACEAE	<i>Potentilla argentea L.</i>	Silvery Cinquefoil	I			X	ID Macdonald 13869 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Potentilla arguta Pursh</i>	Prairie Cinquefoil	N			X	Sutherland 1994
ROSACEAE	<i>Potentilla fruticosa L. ssp. floribunda (Pursh) Elkington</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil	N			X	not as ssp. in Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
ROSACEAE	<i>Potentilla inclinata Villars</i>	Downy Cinquefoil	I			X	TRT9421, Brunton'90; MJ Oldham 10025 (DAO)
ROSACEAE	<i>Potentilla norwegica L.</i>	Rough Cinquefoil	I?			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Potentilla palustris (L.) Scop.</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil	N			X	Kaiser 1986, Moore lake wetland
ROSACEAE	<i>Potentilla recta L.</i>	Rough-fruited Cinquefoil	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Potentilla simplex Michaux</i>	Common Cinquefoil	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Potentilla tridentata Sol. ex Aiton</i>	Three-toothed Cinquefoil	N			X	MJ Oldham 8117 (DAO,TRTE)
ROSACEAE	<i>Prunus nigra Aiton</i>	Canada Plum	N?			X	MJ Oldham 17173 (TRTE)
ROSACEAE	<i>Prunus pensylvanica L.f.</i>	Pin Cherry	N			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ROSACEAE	<i>Prunus pumila L. var. susquehanae (Hort. ex Willd.) Jaeger</i>	Sand Cherry	N			X	MJ Oldham 17254 (DAO, !PM Catling)
ROSACEAE	<i>Prunus serotina Ehrh.</i>	Wild Black Cherry	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ROSACEAE	<i>Prunus virginiana L. ssp. virginiana</i>	Choke Cherry	N			X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
ROSACEAE	<i>Rosa acicularis Lindley ssp. sayi (Schwein.) W. Lewis</i>	Prickly Wild Rose	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ROSACEAE	<i>Rosa blanda Aiton</i>	Smooth Wild Rose	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Rosa multiflora Thunb. ex Murray</i>	Multiflora Rose	I			R	Sutherland 1995
ROSACEAE	<i>Rosa palustris Marshall</i>	Swamp Rose	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Rosa rubiginosa L.</i>	Sweetbrier	I			R	in Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.) as <i>R. eglanteria</i>
ROSACEAE	<i>Rubus allegheniensis Porter</i>	Common Blackberry	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ROSACEAE	<i>Rubus canadensis L.</i>	Smooth Blackberry	N			X	Sutherland/Crins 1998 plant big day sight record
ROSACEAE	<i>Rubus flagellaris Willd.</i>	Northern Dewberry	N			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
ROSACEAE	<i>Rubus hispida L.</i>	Swamp Dewberry	N			X	DA Sutherland coll. Stony Lake
ROSACEAE	<i>Rubus idaeus L. ssp. melanolasius (Dieck) Focke</i>	Wild Red Raspberry	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ROSACEAE	<i>Rubus occidentalis L.</i>	Black Raspberry	N			X	ID Macdonald 13873 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua camp)
ROSACEAE	<i>Rubus odoratus L.</i>	Purple-flowering Raspberry	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ROSACEAE	<i>Rubus pensylvanicus Poiret</i>	Raspberry	N			X	Sutherland/Crins 1998 plant big day sight record
ROSACEAE	<i>Rubus pubescens Raf.</i>	Dwarf Raspberry	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Sanguisorba minor Scop.</i>	Garden Burnet	I			R	MJ Oldham 8153 (TRTE,DAO)

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ROSACEAE	<i>Sorbus americana</i> Marshall	American Mountain-ash	N		X	WJ Crins 1998 collection
ROSACEAE	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> L.	European Mountain-ash	I		X	Sutherland 1995
ROSACEAE	<i>Spiraea alba</i> Duroi var. <i>alba</i>	White Meadowsweet	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ROSACEAE	<i>Spiraea alba</i> Duroi var. <i>latifolia</i> (Ait.) Dippel	Wide-leaved Meadowsweet	N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
ROSACEAE	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> L.	Hardhack	N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
ROSACEAE	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> (Michaux) Tratt.	Barren Strawberry	N		X	Kaiser 1986, Dummer swamp (Ouse river wetlands)
FABACEAE	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fern.	Hog-peanut	N		X	Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
FABACEAE	<i>Apios americana</i> Medicus	Groundnut	N		X	ID Macdonald 13903 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
FABACEAE	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> L.	Canada Milk-vetch	N		R	MJ Oldham 17249 (MICH); ID Macdonald 13912 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
FABACEAE	<i>Coronilla varia</i> L.	Crown-vetch	I		X	MJ Oldham sight record 1998 plant big day
FABACEAE	<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.	Showy Tick-trefoil	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
FABACEAE	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhlenb. ex Willd.) Alph. Wood	Pointed-leaved Tick-trefoil	N		X	ID Macdonald 13906 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Kaiser 1987, Oak Orchard-Nichol Island
FABACEAE	<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i> (L.) DC.	Naked-flowered Tick-trefoil	N		X	DA Sutherland Stony Lake 1996
FABACEAE	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>paniculatum</i>	Tick-trefoil	N		R	MJ Oldham 20423 (MICH)
FABACEAE	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Honey Locust	I		IR	Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
FABACEAE	<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i> Hook.	Pale Vetchling	N		X	Sutherland 1995 coll (das) Herkimer Point
FABACEAE	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i> L.	Marsh Pea	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
FABACEAE	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i> Michaux	Round-headed Bush-clover	N		R	MJ Oldham 20530 (TRT)
FABACEAE	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> (L.) Homem.	Hairy Bush-clover	N		R	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
FABACEAE	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	Birdfoot Trefoil	I		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
FABACEAE	<i>Lupinus perennis</i> L. ssp. <i>perennis</i>	Wild Lupine	N	S3	R	DA Sutherland coll. (das) 1995 Hiawatha I.R.
FABACEAE	<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	Black Medick	I		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
FABACEAE	<i>Medicago sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>falcata</i> (L.) Arcangeli	Yellow Lucerne	I		R	Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
FABACEAE	<i>Medicago sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Alfalfa	I		X	MJ Oldham 19858 (TRTE)
FABACEAE	<i>Melilotus alba</i> Medicus	White Sweet-clover	I		X	TRT9475, Brunton'90
FABACEAE	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pallas	Yellow Sweet-clover	I		R	MJ Oldham 21289 (mjo), TRT9476, Brunton'90
FABACEAE	<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i> L.	Black Locust	I		X	Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
FABACEAE	<i>Trifolium aureum</i> Pollich	Hop Clover	I		X	MJ Oldham 16403 (MICH)
FABACEAE	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schreber	Low Hcp Clover	I		X	1998 plant big day sight records
FABACEAE	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L. ssp. <i>elegans</i> (Savi) Asch. & Graebner	Alsike Clover	I		X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
FABACEAE	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	Red Clover	I		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
FABACEAE	<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	White Clover	I		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
FABACEAE	<i>Vicia cracca</i> L.	Cow Vetch	I		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
FABACEAE	<i>Vicia sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>nigra</i> (L.) Ehrh.	Common Vetch	I		R	Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
FABACEAE	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i> (L.) Schreber	Sparrow Vetch	I		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record

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FABACEAE	<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth	Hairy Vetch	I			R	Bakowsky/Jalava 1998 sight record plant big day
OXALIDACEAE	<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> L. ssp. <i>montana</i> (Raf.) Hulten	Wood-sorrel	N			X	1998 plant big day sight records
OXALIDACEAE	<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	European Wood-sorrel	N			X	in Brunton'90 as <i>O. stricta</i> and <i>O. fontana</i>
GERANIACEAE	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Her. ssp. <i>cicutarium</i>	Stork's-bill	I			R	DA Sutherland coll. (das) Peterborough
GERANIACEAE	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i> Britton	Bicknell's Crane's-bill	N			X	MJ Oldham 17265 (MICH)
GERANIACEAE	<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.	Wild Geranium	N			X	Sutherland 1995
GERANIACEAE	<i>Geranium pusillum</i> L.	Small-flowered Crane's-bill	I			R	DA Sutherland coll Peterborough
GERANIACEAE	<i>Geranium robertianum</i> L.	Herb Robert	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
RUTACEAE	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> Miller	Prickly-ash	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
POLYGALACEAE	<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> Willd.	Fringed Polygala	N			X	TRT9423, Brunton'90
POLYGALACEAE	<i>Polygala polygama</i> Walter	Racemed Mikwort	N			R	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
POLYGALACEAE	<i>Polygala senega</i> L.	Seneca Snakeroot	N			X	MJ Oldham 17150 (TRT)
EUPHORBIACEAE	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i> Raf.	Three-seeded Mercury	N			X	ID Macdonald 13872 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
EUPHORBIACEAE	<i>Chamaesyce glyptosperma</i> (Engelm.) Small	Engraved Spurge	I			X	ID Macdonald 13868 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
EUPHORBIACEAE	<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i> (L.) Small	Hairy-fruited Spurge	I			X	ID Macdonald 13909 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; in Brunton'90 as Euphorbia maculata
EUPHORBIACEAE	<i>Chamaesyce vermiculata</i> (Raf.) House	Hairy-stemmed Spurge	N			X	in Brunton'90 as Euphorbia vermiculata
EUPHORBIACEAE	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L.	Cypress Spurge	I			X	Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
EUPHORBIACEAE	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> Michaux	Toothed Spurge	I			R	MJ Oldham 20581 (TRT) 1997! Peterborough
EUPHORBIACEAE	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i> L.	Petty Spurge	I			X	"common in Peterborough" (DAS pers comm 1998)
CALLITRICHACEAE	<i>Callitricha palustris</i> L.	Common Water-starwort	N			X	in Brunton'90 as <i>C. verna</i>
ANACARDIACEAE	<i>Rhus aromatica</i> Aiton	Fragrant Sumac	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ANACARDIACEAE	<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Smooth Sumac	N			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ANACARDIACEAE	<i>Rhus radicans</i> L. ssp. <i>negundo</i> (E. Greene) McNeill	Climbing Poison-ivy	N			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ANACARDIACEAE	<i>Rhus radicans</i> L. ssp. <i>rydbergii</i> (Small ex Rydb.) McNeill	Rydberg's Poison-ivy	N			X	in Brunton'90 as Toxicodendron <i>rydbergii</i>
ANACARDIACEAE	<i>Rhus typhina</i> L.	Staghorn Sumac	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
AQUIFOLIACEAE	<i>Ilex verticillata</i> (L.) A. Gray	Winterberry	N			X	ID Macdonald 13975 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownel
AQUIFOLIACEAE	<i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i> (L.) Loes.	Mountain Holly	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CELASTRACEAE	<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	Climbing Bittersweet	N			X	ID Macdonald 13907 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CELASTRACEAE	<i>Euonymus atropurpurea</i> Jacq. var. <i>atropurpurea</i>	Burning Bush	N?	S3		R	A Croxall coll (!MJO), Squirrel Creek CA (planted?)
STAPHYLEACEAE	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L.	Bladdernut	N			R	ID Macdonald 13905 (TRT), Serpent Mounds; MJ Oldham sight record April 1997, Indian R, Keene
ACERACEAE	<i>Acer campestre</i> L.	Hedge Maple	I			R	ID Macdonald 13894 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ACERACEAE	<i>Acer ginnala</i> Maxim.	Maple	I			R	MJ Oldham #16709 (TRT)
ACERACEAE	<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Manitoba Maple	N			X	MJ Oldham sight Indian River - Keene
ACERACEAE	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> L.	Striped Maple	N			X	DAS sight rec
ACERACEAE	<i>Acer platanoides</i> L.	Norway Maple	I			R	MJ Oldham 21288 (mjo)

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ACERACEAE	<i>Acer rubrum L.</i>	Red Maple		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ACERACEAE	<i>Acer saccharinum L.</i>	Silver Maple		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ACERACEAE	<i>Acer saccharum Marshall ssp. <i>nigrum</i> (Michaux f.) Desmarais</i>	Black Maple		N		R	MJ Oldham 18537 (TRT)
ACERACEAE	<i>Acer saccharum Marshall ssp. <i>saccharum</i></i>	Sugar Maple		N		X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
ACERACEAE	<i>Acer spicatum Lam.</i>	Mountain Maple		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ACERACEAE	<i>Acer x freemanii E. Murray</i>	(<i>A. rubrum</i> X <i>A. saccharinum</i>)		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
HIPPOCASTANACEAE	<i>Aesculus glabra Willd. var. <i>glabra</i></i>	Ohio Buckeye	I			IR	spreading from cultivation - see D. Sadler FBO article
BALSAMINACEAE	<i>Impatiens capensis Meerb.</i>	Spotted Touch-me-not		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RHAMNACEAE	<i>Ceanothus americanus L.</i>	New Jersey Tea		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RHAMNACEAE	<i>Ceanothus herbaceus Raf.</i>	Narrow-leaved New Jersey Tea		N		R	MJ Oldham 17253 (MICH)
RHAMNACEAE	<i>Rhamnus alnifolia L'Her.</i>	Alder-leaved Buckthorn		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
RHAMNACEAE	<i>Rhamnus cathartica L.</i>	Common Buckthorn	I			X	MJ Oldham sight Peterborough
VITACEAE	<i>Parthenocissus inserta (A. Kerner) Fritsch</i>	Virginia Creeper		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
VITACEAE	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia (L.) Planchon ex DC.</i>	Virginia Creeper		N		X	TRT9442, Brunton'90
VITACEAE	<i>Vitis riparia Michaux</i>	Riverbank Grape		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
TILIACEAE	<i>Tilia americana L.</i>	Basswood		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
TILIACEAE	<i>Tilia cordata Miller</i>	Linden	I			R	Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
MALVACEAE	<i>Malva moschata L.</i>	Musk Mallow	I			R	Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
MALVACEAE	<i>Malva neglecta Wallr.</i>	Common Mallow	I			X	MJ Oldham sight record 1998 plant big day
GUTTIFERAE	<i>Hypericum canadense L.</i>	Canada St. John's-wort		N		X	MJ Oldham 20417 (MICH)
GUTTIFERAE	<i>Hypericum ellipticum L.</i>	Pale St. John's-wort		N		X	MJ Oldham 20267 (MICH)
GUTTIFERAE	<i>Hypericum majus (A. Gray) Britton</i>	Large St. John's-wort		N		X	MJ Oldham 20257 (MICH)
GUTTIFERAE	<i>Hypericum muticum L. ssp. <i>boreale</i> (Britton) J.M. Gillett</i>	Northern St. John's-wort		N		X	MJ Oldham 20256 (MICH)
GUTTIFERAE	<i>Hypericum perforatum L.</i>	Common St. John's-wort	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
GUTTIFERAE	<i>Hypericum punctatum Lam.</i>	Spotted St. John's-wort		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
GUTTIFERAE	<i>Triadenum fraseri (Spach) Gleason</i>	Marsh St. John's-wort		N		X	MJ Oldham 20416 (MICH); ID Macdonald 13956 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
GUTTIFERAE	<i>Triadenum virginicum (L.) Raf.</i>	Marsh St. John's-wort		N	S3	R	DA Sutherland coll. (das) Cattachacoma Lake
CISTACEAE	<i>Lechea intermedia Legg.</i>	Pinweed		N		X	MJ Oldham 18359 (MICH)
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola adunca Smith</i>	Sand Violet		N		X	MJ Oldham 16006 (MICH)
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola affinis Le Conte</i>	Le Conte's Marsh Violet		N		X	MJ Oldham 14692 (MICH, det. H.E. Ballard)
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola blanda Willd.</i>	Sweet White Violet		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola canadensis L.</i>	Canada Violet		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola conspersa Reichenb.</i>	Dog Violet		N		X	MJ Oldham sight 1995
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola cucullata Aiton</i>	Marsh Violet		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola fimbriatula J.E. Smith</i>	Northern Downy Violet		N		X	MJ Oldham 9182 (MICH)
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola lanceolata L.</i>	Lance-leaved Violet		N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola macloskeyi F. Lloyd ssp. <i>pallens</i> (Banks ex DC.) M. Baker</i>	Smooth White Violet		N		X	MJ Oldham 9187 (MICH)

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VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola odorata L.</i>	Sweet Violet	I		R	ID Macdonald 13878 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola pubescens Aiton</i>	Yellow Violet	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola renifolia A. Gray</i>	Kidney-leaved Violet	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola rostrata Pursh</i>	Long-spurred Violet	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola selkirkii Pursh ex Goldie</i>	Selkirk's Violet	N		X	MJ Oldham 15983 (MICH)
VIOLACEAE	<i>Viola sororia Willd.</i>	Common Blue Violet	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
THYMELAEACEAE	<i>Dirca palustris L.</i>	Leatherwood	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ELAEAGNACEAE	<i>Shepherdia canadensis (L.) Nutt.</i>	Soapberry	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LYTHRACEAE	<i>Decodon verticillatus (L.) Elliott</i>	Swamp Loosestrife	N		X	ID Macdonald 13965 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LYTHRACEAE	<i>Lythrum alatum Pursh var. alatum</i>	Winged Loosestrife	N?	S3	R	MJ Oldham 16471 (TRT, MICH, NHIC)
LYTHRACEAE	<i>Lythrum salicaria L.</i>	Purple Loosestrife	I		X	ID Macdonald 13957 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
MELASTOMATACEAE	<i>Rhexia virginica L.</i>	Virginia Meadow Beauty	N	S3S4	R	Rosita Ben-Oliel coll. (TRENT, !MJ Oldham); MJ Oldham 20426 (MICH)
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Circaeaa alpina L.</i>	Small Enchanter's-nightshade	N		X	ID Macdonald 13977 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Circaeaa lutetiana L. ssp. canadensis (L.) Aschers. & Magnus</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Epilobium angustifolium L.</i>	Fireweed	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Epilobium ciliatum Raf.</i>	Willow-herb	N		X	ID Macdonald 13980 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Epilobium hirsutum L.</i>	Great Hairy Willow-herb	I		X	ID Macdonald 13884 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Kaiser 1987, Oak Orchard-Nichol Island
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum Raf.</i>	Narrow-leaved Willow-herb	N		X	MJ Oldham 20258 (MICH)
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Epilobium palustre L.</i>	Swamp Willow-herb	N		R	Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Epilobium parviflorum Schreber</i>	Small-flowered Willow-herb	I		X	MJ Oldham 20251 (MICH)
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Epilobium strictum Muhlenb. ex Sprengel</i>	Downy Willow-herb	N		R	MJ Oldham 20543 (MICH)
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Ludwigia palustris (L.) Elliott</i>	Water-purslane	N		X	MJ Oldham 20278 (TRT)
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Oenothera biennis L.</i>	Hairy Yellow Evening-primrose	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Oenothera parviflora L.</i>	Small-flowered Evening-primrose	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ONAGRACEAE	<i>Oenothera perennis L.</i>	Sundrops	N		X	MJ Oldham 20299 (TRT)
HALORAGACEAE	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum Michaux</i>	Water-milfoil	N		X	TRT9410, Brunton'90
HALORAGACEAE	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum Komarov</i>	Northern Water-milfoil	N		X	ID Macdonald 13923 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ;Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
HALORAGACEAE	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum L.</i>	European Water-milfoil	I		X	ID Macdonald 13876 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
HALORAGACEAE	<i>Myriophyllum tenellum Bigelow</i>	Water-milfoil	N		X	Sutherland/Crins 1998 plant big day sight
HALORAGACEAE	<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum L.</i>	Whorled Water-milfoil	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
HALORAGACEAE	<i>Proserpinaca palustris L.</i>	Mermaid-weed	N		X	MJ Oldham 20531 (MICH)

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HIPPURIDACEAE	<i>Hippuris vulgaris L.</i>	Mare's-tail	N		R	Kaiser 1986, Dummer swamp (Ouse river wetlands)
ARALIACEAE	<i>Aralia hispida Vent.</i>	Bristly Sarsaparilla	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ARALIACEAE	<i>Aralia nudicaulis L.</i>	Wild Sarsaparilla	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ARALIACEAE	<i>Aralia racemosa L. ssp. racemosa</i>	Spikenard	N		X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
ARALIACEAE	<i>Panax quinquefolius L.</i>	American Ginseng	N	S3	R	Oak Orchard -Nichol Island (Kaiser 1987)
APIACEAE	<i>Aegopodium podagraria L.</i>	Goutweed	I		X	Trent Univ - MJ Oldham sight
APIACEAE	<i>Cicuta bulbifera L.</i>	Bulb-bearing Water-hemlock	N		X	ID Macdonald 13952 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
APIACEAE	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis (L.) DC.</i>	Honewort	N		R	MJ Oldham sight record Indian R at Keene
APIACEAE	<i>Daucus carota L.</i>	Wild Carrot	I		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
APIACEAE	<i>Heracleum lanatum Michaux</i>	Cow-parsnip	N		X	in Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.) as <i>H. maximum</i>
APIACEAE	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum Sommier & Levier</i>	Giant Cow-parsnip	I		R	DA Sutherland sight record 1998
APIACEAE	<i>Hydrocotyle americana L.</i>	Marsh or Water-pennywort	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
APIACEAE	<i>Osmorrhiza claytonii (Michaux) C.B. Clarke</i>	Sweet-cicely	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
APIACEAE	<i>Osmorrhiza longistylis (Torrey) DC.</i>	Long-styled Sweet-cicely	N		X	MJ Oldham sight record 1998 plant big day
APIACEAE	<i>Pastinaca sativa L.</i>	Wild Parsnip	I		X	1998 plant big day sight records
APIACEAE	<i>Sanicula marilandica L.</i>	Black Snakeroot	N		X	MJ Oldham 9186 (MICH)
APIACEAE	<i>Sanicula odorata (Raf.) Pryer & Phillippe</i>	Yellow Snakeroot	N		R	MJ Oldham 21285 (mjo)
APIACEAE	<i>Sanicula trifoliata Bickn.</i>	Large-fruited Snakeroot	N		R	DA Sutherland coll.
APIACEAE	<i>Sium suave Walter</i>	Water-parsnip	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
APIACEAE	<i>Taenidia integriflora (L.) Drude</i>	Yellow-pimpernel	N		R	Sutherland 1995 coll (das) Hiawatha I.R.
CORNACEAE	<i>Cornus alternifolia L.f.</i>	Alternate-leaved Dogwood	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CORNACEAE	<i>Cornus amomum Miller ssp. obliqua (Raf.) J.S. Wilson</i>	Silky Dogwood	N		X	MJ Oldham 21284 (mjo)
CORNACEAE	<i>Cornus canadensis L.</i>	Bunchberry	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CORNACEAE	<i>Cornus foemina Miller ssp. racemosa (Lam.) J.S. Wilson</i>	Grey Dogwood	N		X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
CORNACEAE	<i>Cornus rugosa Lam.</i>	Round-leaved Dogwood	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CORNACEAE	<i>Cornus stolonifera Michaux</i>	Red-osier Dogwood	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PYROLACEAE	<i>Chimaphila umbellata (L.) Barton ssp. cisatlantica (S.F. Blake) Hulten</i>	Pipsissewa	N		X	not as ssp. in Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
PYROLACEAE	<i>Moneses uniflora (L.) A. Gray</i>	One-flowered Pyrola	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PYROLACEAE	<i>Orthilia secunda (L.) House</i>	One-sided Pyrola	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PYROLACEAE	<i>Pyrola americana Sweet</i>	Round-leaved Pyrola	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PYROLACEAE	<i>Pyrola asarifolia Michaux</i>	Pink Pyrola	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PYROLACEAE	<i>Pyrola chlorantha Sw.</i>	Greenish Pyrola	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PYROLACEAE	<i>Pyrola elliptica Nutt.</i>	Shinleaf	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ERICACEAE	<i>Andromeda polifolia L. ssp. glaucocephala (Link) Hulten</i>	Bog-Rosemary	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ERICACEAE	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Sprengel</i>	Bear-berry	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ERICACEAE	<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata (L.) Moench</i>	Leatherleaf	N		X	MJ Oldham sight Anstruther Lake Road
ERICACEAE	<i>Epigaea repens L.</i>	Trailing Arbutus	N		X	MJ Oldham 15982 (NHIC)

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ERICACEAE	<i>Gaultheria hispida (L.) Muhlenb. ex Bigelow</i>	Snowberry		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ERICACEAE	<i>Gaultheria procumbens L.</i>	Wintergreen		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ERICACEAE	<i>Gaylussacia baccata (Wang.) K. Koch</i>	Black Huckleberry		N		X	MJ Oldham 9156 (TRTE)
ERICACEAE	<i>Kalmia angustifolia L.</i>	Sheep-laurel		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ERICACEAE	<i>Kalmia polifolia Wangenh.</i>	Bog-laurel		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ERICACEAE	<i>Ledum groenlandicum Oeder</i>	Labrador-tea		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
MONOTROPACEAE	<i>Monotropa hypopithys L.</i>	Pinesap		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
MONOTROPACEAE	<i>Monotropa uniflora L.</i>	Indian Pipe		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ERICACEAE	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium Aiton</i>	Lowbush Blueberry		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ERICACEAE	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon Aiton</i>	Large Cranberry		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ERICACEAE	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides Michaux</i>	Velvet-leaf Blueberry		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ERICACEAE	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccus L.</i>	Small Cranberry		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
PRIMULACEAE	<i>Anagallis arvensis L.</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	I			R	DA Sutherland 1996 coll (das) Peterborough
PRIMULACEAE	<i>Lysimachia ciliata L.</i>	Fringed Loosestrife		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
PRIMULACEAE	<i>Lysimachia nummularia L.</i>	Moneywort	I			X	Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
PRIMULACEAE	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia L.</i>	Whorled Loosestrife		N		X	MJ Oldham sight record Sandy Lake Road
PRIMULACEAE	<i>Lysimachia terrestris (L.) Britton, Sterns & Pogg.</i>	Swamp Candles		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PRIMULACEAE	<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora L.</i>	Tufted Loosestrife		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PRIMULACEAE	<i>Trientalis borealis Raf. ssp. borealis</i>	Starflower		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
OLEACEAE	<i>Fraxinus americana L.</i>	White Ash		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
OLEACEAE	<i>Fraxinus nigra Marshall</i>	Black Ash		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
OLEACEAE	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica Marshall</i>	Red/Green Ash		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
OLEACEAE	<i>Syringa vulgaris L.</i>	Common Lilac	I			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
GENTIANACEAE	<i>Gentiana andrewsii Griseb.</i>	Closed Gentian		N		X	TRT9468, Brunton'90
GENTIANACEAE	<i>Gentianopsis crinita (Froelich) Ma</i>	Fringed Gentian		N		X	MJ Oldham 21304 (mjo)
GENTIANACEAE	<i>Halenia deflexa (Smith) Griseb. ssp. deflexa</i>	Spurred Gentian		N		R	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
APOCYNACEAE	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium L. ssp. androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading Dogbane		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
APOCYNACEAE	<i>Apocynum cannabinum L.</i>	Indian Hemp		N		X	ID Macdonald 13879 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Kaiser 1987, Oak Orchard-Nichol Island
MENYANTHACEAE	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata L.</i>	Bogbean		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
APOCYNACEAE	<i>Vinca minor L.</i>	Common Periwinkle	I			R	Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
ASCLEPIADACEAE	<i>Asclepias exaltata L.</i>	Poke Milkweed		N		R	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASCLEPIADACEAE	<i>Asclepias incarnata L. ssp. incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed		N		X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
ASCLEPIADACEAE	<i>Asclepias syriaca L.</i>	Common Milkweed		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASCLEPIADACEAE	<i>Cynanchum rossicum (Kleopov) Borkh.</i>	Dog-strangling Vine	I			X	MJ Oldham 12855 (MICH)
CONVOLVULACEAE	<i>Calystegia spithamea (L.) R.Br. ssp. spithamea</i>	Low Bindweed		N		X	MJ Oldham 17243 (TRT)
CONVOLVULACEAE	<i>Convolvulus arvensis L.</i>	Field Bindweed	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CONVOLVULACEAE	<i>Cuscuta gronovii Willd. ex Schultz</i>	Common Dodder	N			X	ID Macdonald 13955 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; MJ Oldham sight record Serpent Mounds 19

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POLEMONIACEAE	<i>Phlox divaricata L.</i>	Blue Phlox		N		R	DA Sutherland 1995 coll. (das) Brackenbridge Tract
HYDROPHYLACEAE	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum L.</i>	Virginia Waterleaf		N		X	ID Macdonald 13924 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Anchusa arvensis (L.) M. Bieb.</i>	Blue Bugloss	I			R	MJ Oldham #7652 (MICH, DAO)
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Cynoglossum boreale Fern.</i>	Northern Wild Comfrey		N		R	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Cynoglossum officinale L.</i>	Hound's-tongue	I			X	Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Echium vulgare L.</i>	Viper's-bugloss	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Hackelia deflexa (Wahlenb.) Opiz</i>	Stickseed		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Hackelia virginiana (L.) I.M. Johnston</i>	Stickseed		N		X	MJ Oldham 21276 (mjo)
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Lappula squarrosa (Retz.) Dumort. ssp. squarrosa</i>	Burseed	I			R	MJ Oldham 19859 (TRTE)
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Lithospermum officinale L.</i>	European Gromwell	I			X	MJ Oldham sight record 1998 plant big day
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Myosotis scorpioides L.</i>	True Forget-me-not	I			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Myosotis stricta Link</i>	Forget-me-not	I			R	MJ Oldham 9164 (TRTE, MICH)
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Symphytum officinale L. ssp. officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	I			X	MJ Oldham sight Oak Orchard ANSI
VERBENACEAE	<i>Phryma leptostachya L.</i>	Lopseed		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
VERBENACEAE	<i>Verbena bracteata Lagasca & Rodriguez</i>	Prostrate Verbain		N		R	MJ Oldham 19418 (MICH)
VERBENACEAE	<i>Verbena hastata L.</i>	Blue Verbain		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
VERBENACEAE	<i>Verbena stricta Vent.</i>	Hoary Verbain		N		R	MJ Oldham sight record near Warsaw, roadside
VERBENACEAE	<i>Verbena urticifolia L.</i>	White Verbain		N		X	MJ Oldham 1998 plant big day sight record
LABIATAE	<i>Acinos arvensis (Lam.) Dandy</i>	Basil Balm	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
LABIATAE	<i>Clinopodium vulgare L.</i>	Wild Basil		N		X	in Brunton'90 as Satureja vulgaris
LABIATAE	<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum Nutt.</i>	Dragon-head		N		X	MJ Oldham 9171 (WAT)
LABIATAE	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit L.</i>	Hemp-nettle	I			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
LABIATAE	<i>Glechoma hederacea L.</i>	Gill-over-the-ground	I			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
LABIATAE	<i>Hedeoma hispidum Pursh</i>	Mock Pennyroyal		N		R	MJ Oldham 19421 (WAT)
LABIATAE	<i>Hyssopus officinalis L.</i>	Hyssop	I			R	MJ Oldham 15311 (WAT)
LABIATAE	<i>Lamium amplexicaule L.</i>	Henbit	I			R	DA Sutherland sight record Peterborough
LABIATAE	<i>Leonurus cardiaca L. ssp. cardiaca</i>	Motherwort	I			X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
LABIATAE	<i>Lycopus americanus Muhlenb. ex Bartram</i>	American Water-horehound		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
LABIATAE	<i>Lycopus americanus X L. europaeus</i>	Hybrid Water-horehound	I			X	MJ Oldham 19423 (WAT)
LABIATAE	<i>Lycopus europaeus L.</i>	European Water-horehound	I			X	ID Macdonald 13877 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; MJ Oldham 20547 (MICH)
LABIATAE	<i>Lycopus uniflorus Michaux</i>	Bugleweed		N		X	ID Macdonald 13974 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LABIATAE	<i>Mentha arvensis L.</i>	Field Mint		N		X	not as var. in Brunton'90
LABIATAE	<i>Mentha spicata L.</i>	Spearmint	I			X	MJ Oldham sight record 1998 plant big day, Kaiser 1987, Dummer swamp (Ouse river wetlands)
LABIATAE	<i>Mentha x piperita L.</i>	(M. aquatica X M. spicata)	I			X	ID Macdonald 13881 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
LABIATAE	<i>Monarda fistulosa L.</i>	Wild Bergamot	N			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LABIATAE	<i>Nepeta cataria L.</i>	Catnip	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990

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LABIATAE	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> (L.) Benth.	False Dragonhead		N		R	DA Sutherland sight record Hwy 7/28, Peterborough
LABIATAE	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L. ssp. <i>lanceolata</i> (Barton) Hulten	Heal-all		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
LABIATAE	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> (L.) Durand & Jackson ex Fernald & Robinson	Virginia Mountain-mint		N		R	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
LABIATAE	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> L.	Common Skullcap		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LABIATAE	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> L.	Mad-dog Skullcap		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LABIATAE	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> Michx. var. <i>parvula</i>	Small Skullcap		N		X	not as var. in Brunton'90; TRT9447
LABIATAE	<i>Stachys palustris</i> L.	Marsh Hedge-nettle	I			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
LABIATAE	<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L. ssp. <i>canadense</i>	Wild Germander		N		R	ID Macdonald 13886 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds as var. <i>virginicum</i>
LABIATAE	<i>Thymus praecox</i> Opiz ssp. <i>arcticus</i> (E. Durand) Jalas	Wild Thyme	I			R	Bakowsky/Jalava 1998 plant big day sight record
LABIATAE	<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i> L.	False Pennyroyal		N		R	MJ Oldham 19250 (MICH, WAT)
SOLANACEAE	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees	Clammy Ground-cherry		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
SOLANACEAE	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L.	Climbing Nightshade	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
SOLANACEAE	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i> Dunal ex DC.	Eastern Black Nightshade		N		X	MJ Oldham 21325 (mjo)
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Agalinis paupercula</i> (A. Gray) Britton	Small-flowered Agalinis		N		R	TRT9414, Brunton'90
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> (M. Vahl) Raf.	Slender-leaved Agalinis		N		X	MJ Oldham sight record Peterborough
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i> (L.) Sprengel	Indian Paintbrush		N		R	MJ Oldham 16003 (TRT)
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i> (L.) Lange	Dwarf Snapdragon	I			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Chelone glabra</i> L.	Turtlehead		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Euphrasia stricta</i> D. Wolff ex J. Lehm.	Stiff Eyebright	I			R	Bakowsky/Jalava sight 1998 plant big day
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i> Torrey	Hedge-hyssop		N		X	MJ Oldham 20292 (TRT)
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Miller	Butter-and-eggs	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> (L.) Pennell	False Pimpernel		N		X	MJ Oldham 20269 (MICH)
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i> Desr.	Cow-wheat		N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Mimulus ringens</i> L.	Square-stemmed Monkey-flower		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L.	Wood-betony		N		X	MJ Oldham 17158 (TRT)
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt. ex Sims	Foxglove Beard-tongue		N		R	ID Macdonald 13889 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i> (L.) Willd.	Hairy Beard-tongue		N		X	MJ Oldham 17245 (MICH)
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> L.	Carpenter's-square		N		R	ID Macdonald 13899 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	Common Mullein	I			X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Veronica americana</i> (Raf.) Schwein. ex Benth.	American Brooklime		N		X	TRT9437, 9465, Brunton'90
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	Water Speedwell	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	Corn Speedwell	I			X	Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Veronica officinalis</i> L.	Common Speedwell	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L. ssp. <i>peregrina</i>	Purslane Speedwell		N		X	MJ Oldham 18558 (TRTE) Havelock RR yard
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L. ssp. <i>xalapensis</i> (Kunth) Pennell	Purslane Speedwell		N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Veronica scutellata</i> L.	Marsh Speedwell		N		X	MJ Oldham 21317 (mjo)
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	I			X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Veronica verna</i> L.	Spring Speedwell	I			R	MJ Oldham 9163 (CAN, MICH, TRTE)

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OROBANCHACEAE	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i> (L.) Barton	Beech-drops		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
LENTIBULARIACEAE	<i>Utricularia cornuta</i> Michaux	Horned Bladderwort		N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
LENTIBULARIACEAE	<i>Utricularia geminiscapa</i> Benj.	Twin-scaped Bladderwort		N	S3	R	DA Sutherland coll. 1995 Big Bald Lake
LENTIBULARIACEAE	<i>Utricularia gibba</i> L.	Humped Bladderwort		N		X	Sutherland/Crins 1998 plant big day sight record
LENTIBULARIACEAE	<i>Utricularia intermedia</i> Hayne	Flat-leaved Bladderwort		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LENTIBULARIACEAE	<i>Utricularia minor</i> L.	Small Bladderwort		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
LENTIBULARIACEAE	<i>Utricularia purpurea</i> Walter	Purple Bladderwort		N		X	MJ Oldham 20421 (NHIC)
LENTIBULARIACEAE	<i>Utricularia resupinata</i> Greene ex Bigelow	Bladderwort		N		R	MJ Oldham 20428 (NHIC)
LENTIBULARIACEAE	<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> L.	Common Bladderwort		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
PLANTAGINACEAE	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	English Plantain	I			X	MJ Oldham sight record Peterborough
PLANTAGINACEAE	<i>Plantago major</i> L.	Common Plantain	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
PLANTAGINACEAE	<i>Plantago media</i> L.	Hoary Plantain	I			R	MJ Oldham 17242 (MICH)
PLANTAGINACEAE	<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Decne.	Rugel's Plantain		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RUBIACEAE	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	Buttonbush		N		X	ID Macdonald 13959 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Browne
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Cleavers		N		X	MJ Oldham 17148 (MICH)
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium asprellum</i> Michaux	Rough Bedstraw		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium boreale</i> L.	Northern Bedstraw		N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium brandegei</i> A. Gray	Bedstraw		N		X	DA Sutherland 1995 sight
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium circaeans</i> Michaux	Wild Licorice		N		X	Kaiser 1987, Oak Orchard-Nichol Island
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium labradoricum</i> (Wieg.) Wieg.	Bog Bedstraw		N		R	Kaiser 1986, Dummer swamp (Ouse River Wetlands)
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium lanceolatum</i> Torrey	Lance-leaved Wild Licorice		N		X	Kaiser 1987, Quackenbush Provincial Park
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium mollugo</i> L.	Wild Madder	I			X	MJ Oldham sight records 1998
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium obtusum</i> Bigelow	Obtuse Bedstraw		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium palustre</i> L.	Marsh Bedstraw		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium tinctorium</i> L.	Dyer's Bedstraw		N		X	MJ Oldham 20281 (MICH)
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium trifidum</i> L.	Three-cleft Bedstraw		N		X	MJ Oldham 20279a (MICH); DA Sutherland 1995 sight (as G. brandegei)
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michaux	Sweet-scented Bedstraw		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium verum</i> L.	Yellow Bedstraw	I			R	Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
RUBIACEAE	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i> Gaertner	Long-leaved Houstonia	N			X	MJ Oldham 17262 (MICH)
RUBIACEAE	<i>Mitchella repens</i> L.	Partridge-berry		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> Miller	Bush-honeysuckle		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Linnaea borealis</i> L. ssp. <i>longiflora</i> (Torrey) Hulten	Twinflower		N		X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90; TRT9472
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i> Bartram	Fly Honeysuckle		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Lonicera dioica</i> L.	Wild Honeysuckle		N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Lonicera hirsuta</i> Eaton	Hairy Honeysuckle		N		X	Sutherland/Crins sight 1998 plant big day
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i> A. Gray	Morrow's Honeysuckle	I			R	Sutherland 1995
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> L.	Tartarian Honeysuckle	I			X	MJ Oldham sight rec. Havelock RR yard

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CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> L.	European Fly-honeysuckle	I		R	Sutherland 1995
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	Common Elder	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> L. ssp. <i>pubens</i> (Michaux) House	Red-berried Elder	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Symporicarpos albus</i> (L.) S.F. Blake	Snowberry	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i> E. Bickn.	Horse-gentian	N		R	MJ Oldham 1998 sight record
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L.	Maple-leaved Viburnum	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i> L.	Wild-raisin	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i> Michaux	Hobblebush	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Viburnum lentago</i> L.	Nannyberry	N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> L. var. <i>opulus</i>	European Highbush-cranberry	I		R	Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i> Schultes	Downy Arrow-wood	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i> Marshall	Highbush-cranberry	N		X	ID Macdonald 13920 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
CUCURBITACEAE	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> (Michaux) Torrey & A. Gray	Wild Cucumber	N		X	MJ Oldham 19419 (MICH)
CAMPANULACEAE	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i> Pursh	Marsh Bellflower	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CAMPANULACEAE	<i>Campanula persicifolia</i> L.	Peach-leaved Bellflower	I		R	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
CAMPANULACEAE	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.	Creeping Bellflower	I		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
CAMPANULACEAE	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> L.	Harebell	N		X	ID Macdonald 13887 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds ; Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CAMPANULACEAE	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L.	Cardinal Flower	N		X	MJ Oldham 20266 (NHIC)
CAMPANULACEAE	<i>Lobelia dortmanna</i> L.	Water Lobelia	N		X	MJ Oldham 20414 (MICH)
CAMPANULACEAE	<i>Lobelia inflata</i> L.	Indian-tobacco	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CAMPANULACEAE	<i>Lobelia kalmii</i> L.	Kalm's Lobelia	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
CAMPANULACEAE	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	Great Lobelia	N		X	MJ Oldham 1998 big day sight record
CAMPANULACEAE	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	Venus' Looking-glass	N		R	DA Sutherland 5702 (TRTE), Buckhorn
ASTERACEAE	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	Yarrow	N?		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Common Ragweed	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	Giant Ragweed	N		R	MJ Oldham sight record - weed at Riverside Zoo, Peterborough
ASTERACEAE	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> (L.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex C.B. Clarke	Pearly Everlasting	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Antennaria howellii</i> E. Greene ssp. <i>neodoioica</i> (E. Greene) R.J. Bayer	Pussytoes	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> E. Greene	Pussytoes	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> Fern.	Plantain-leaved Everlasting	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake) PROB S.L. IE. NO VAR
ASTERACEAE	<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	Stinking Mayweed	I		X	Ben-Oliel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Arctium minus</i> (Hill) Bernh. ssp. <i>minus</i>	Common Burdock	I		X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
ASTERACEAE	<i>Artemisia biennis</i> Willd.	Biennial Wormwood	I		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.	Mugwort	I		X	MJ Oldham sight record 1998
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster borealis</i> (Torrey & A. Gray) Prov.	Rush Aster	N		X	Kaiser 1986, Moore Lake wetland & Dummer swamp
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster brachyactis</i> S.F. Blake	Rayless Annual Aster	I		R	MJO sight Hwy. 115, Peterborough
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster ciliolatus</i> Lindley	Fringed Blue Aster	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster cordifolius</i> L.	Heart-leaved Aster	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990

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ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster ericoides L. var. ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	N		X	ID Macdonald 13870 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster laevis L.</i>	Smooth Aster	N		X	MJO sight record 8 May 1994
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster lanceolatus Willd. ssp. lanceolatus</i>	Panicled Aster	N		X	Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster lateriflorus (L.) Britton</i>	Calico Aster	N		X	MJ Oldham 20532 (mjo)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster macrophyllus L.</i>	Large-leaved Aster	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster nemoralis Aiton</i>	Bog Aster	N		R	MJ Oldham 20425 (NHIC)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster novae-angliae L.</i>	New England Aster	N		X	as Virgulus novae-angliae in Brunton'90
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster oolentangiensis Riddell</i>	Azure Aster	N		X	MJ Oldham sight records
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster pilosus Willd. var. pilosus</i>	Hairy Aster	N		X	MJ Oldham sight TU Wildlife Sanctuary '94
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster puniceus L.</i>	Purple-stemmed Aster	N		X	MJ Oldham 20535 (mjo)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster umbellatus Miller</i>	Flat-topped White Aster	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster urophyllus Lindley</i>	Arrow-leaved Aster	N		X	MJ Oldham 20542 (mjo); ID Macdonald 13871 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ASTERACEAE	<i>Aster x amethystinus Nutt.</i>	(<i>A. ericoides</i> X <i>A. novae-angliae</i>)	N		X	MJ Oldham 19535 (WAT, TRT)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Balsamita major Desf.</i>	Costmary	I		R	in Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.) Chrysanthemum
ASTERACEAE	<i>Bidens cernua L.</i>	Nodding Beggarticks	N		X	MJ Oldham 20534 (MICH)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Bidens discoidea (Torrey & A. Gray) Britton</i>	Small Beggarticks	N		R	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Bidens frondosa L.</i>	Devil's Beggarticks	N		X	MJ Oldham 20541 (MICH)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Bidens tripartita L.</i>	Beggarticks	N		X	MJ Oldham 20545 (MICH, <i>B. comosus</i>)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Bidens vulgata E. Greene</i>	Tall Beggarticks	N		X	MJ Oldham 21291 (mjo)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Carduus acanthoides L.</i>	Plumeless Thistle	I		R	MJ Oldham 21327 (mjo)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Carduus nutans L.</i>	Nodding Thistle	I		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Centaurea maculosa Lam.</i>	Spotted Knapweed	I		X	MJ Oldham 19426 (TRTE)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum L.</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	I		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Cichorium intybus L.</i>	Chicory	I		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Cirsium arvense (L.) Scop.</i>	Canada Thistle	I		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Cirsium vulgare (Savi) Tenore</i>	Bull Thistle	I		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronq.</i>	Horseweed	N		X	MJ Oldham coll. (mjo)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Crepis tectorum L.</i>	Narrow-leaved Hawk's-beard	I		R	MJ Oldham sight Havelock RR yard
ASTERACEAE	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia (L.) Raf. ex DC.</i>	Pilewort	N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Erigeron annuus (L.) Pers.</i>	Daisy Fleabane	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus L.</i>	Philadelphia Fleabane	N		X	Burleigh-Harvey Recreation Zone (Brownell 1978)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Erigeron pulchellus Michaux</i>	Robin's-plantain	N		R	MJ Oldham 17151 (MICH, TRT)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Erigeron strigosus Muhlenb. ex Willd.</i>	Spreading Fleabane	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Eupatorium maculatum L.</i>	Spotted Joe-Pye-weed	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum L.</i>	Boneset	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Eupatorium rugosum Houtt.</i>	White Snakeroot	N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Euthamia graminifolia (L.) Nutt. ex Cass.</i>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Gnaphalium macounii Greene</i>	Clammy Cudweed	N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ASTERACEAE	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum L.</i>	Low Cudweed	I		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ASTERACEAE	<i>Helenium autumnale L.</i>	Sneezeweed	N		X	ID Macdonald 13925 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds

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ASTERACEAE	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> L.	Thin-leaved Sunflower		N		X	Bakowsky/Jalava sight 1998 plant big day
ASTERACEAE	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L.	Woodland Sunflower		N		X	ID Macdonald 13901 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ASTERACEAE	<i>Helianthus maximilianii</i> Schrader	Maximilian's Sunflower	I			R	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i> L.	Pale-leaved Sunflower		N		X	ID Macdonald 13947 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ASTERACEAE	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L.	Jerusalem Artichoke	I			X	TRT9473, in Brunton'90
ASTERACEAE	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> L.	Devil's Paintbrush	I			X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ASTERACEAE	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> Dum.	King Devil	I			X	Kaiser 1987, Oak Orchard-Nichol Island
ASTERACEAE	<i>Hieracium kalmii</i> L. var. <i>fasciculatum</i> (Pursh) Lepage	Northern Hawkweed		N		X	MJ Oldham 21271 (mjo)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i> Villars	Yellow Hawkweed	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Hieracium scabrum</i> Michaux	Rough Hawkweed		N		X	WD Bakowsky 98-0235 in 1998, Salmon Lake Road
ASTERACEAE	<i>Inula helenium</i> L.	Elecampane	I			X	DA Sutherland pers comm 1998 (no details provided)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Lactuca biennis</i> (Moench) Fern.	Tall Blue-lettuce		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L.	Canada-lettuce		N		X	Sutherland/Crins sight 1998 plant big day
ASTERACEAE	<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i> Muhlenb. ex Nutt.	Hairy-lettuce		N		R	MJ Oldham 20300 (MICH)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	Prickly-lettuce	I			X	MJ Oldham sight 1998 plant big day
ASTERACEAE	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> L. ssp. <i>autumnalis</i>	Fall Hawkbit	I			X	MJ Oldham 1997 coll
ASTERACEAE	<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i> (Less.) Porter	Pineapple Weed	I			X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Megalodonta beckii</i> (Torrey ex Sprengel) E. Greene	Aquatic Beggarticks		N		X	TRT9415, Brunton'90 (as Bidens beckii)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> L.	Scotch Thistle	I			R	MJ Oldham sight 1995
ASTERACEAE	<i>Prenanthes alba</i> L.	White-lettuce		N		X	TRT9419, in Brunton'90
ASTERACEAE	<i>Prenanthes altissima</i> L.	Tall White-lettuce		N		X	MJ Oldham 21260 (mjo)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L.	Black-eyed Susan		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Senecio aureus</i> L.	Golden Ragwort		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Senecio pauperculus</i> Michaux	Balsam Ragwort		N		X	MJ Oldham 14804 (MICH)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L.	Common Groundsel	I			X	MJ Oldham 9848 (DAO)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago altissima</i> L.	Late Goldenrod		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago arguta</i> Aiton var. <i>arguta</i>	Sharp-leaved Goldenrod		N	S3	R	Sutherland 1995
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago bicolor</i> L.	Silverrod		N		R	MJ Oldham 1997 coll. (mjo); ID Macdonald 13938 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago caesia</i> L.	Blue-stem Goldenrod		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.	Canada Goldenrod		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> L.	Zig-zag Goldenrod		N		X	TRT9419, Brunton'90
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Aiton	Tall Goldenrod		N		X	ID Macdonald 13910 (TRT); Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago hispida</i> Muhl.	Hairy Goldenrod		N		X	Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago juncea</i> Aiton	Early Goldenrod		N		X	Petroglyphs PP, Brownell 1978
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Aiton ssp. <i>nemoralis</i>	Gray Goldenrod		N		X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> Aiton ssp. <i>rugosa</i>	Rough Goldenrod		N		X	not as ssp. in Brunton'90
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i> L.	Seaside Goldenrod	I			R	MJ Oldham 18105 (WAT)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago squarrosa</i> Muhlenb. ex Nutt.	Stout Goldenrod		N		X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i> Nutt.	Bog Goldenrod		N		X	D.A. Sutherland 1994 or 1995 sight record
ASTERACEAE	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L. ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	Perennial Sow-thistle	I			X	Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)

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ASTERACEAE	<i>Sonchus arvensis L. ssp. uliginosus (M. Bieb.) Nyman</i>	Smooth Perennial Sow-thistle	I		X		Sutherland 1996 (South Stoney Lake)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Sonchus asper (L.) Hill ssp. asper</i>	Spiny-leaved Sow-thistle	I		X		1998 plant big day sight records
ASTERACEAE	<i>Sonchus oleraceus L.</i>	Annual Sow-thistle	I		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Tanacetum vulgare L.</i>	Tansy	I		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Taraxacum erythrospermum Andrz. ex Besser</i>	Red-seeded Dandelion	I		X		MJ Oldham 17160 (MICH)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Taraxacum officinale G. Weber</i>	Common Dandelion	I		X		Warsaw Caves, Brunton 1990
ASTERACEAE	<i>Taraxacum palustre (Lyons) DC. sensu lato</i>	Marsh Dandelion	I		X		MJ Oldham 14693 (MICH)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Tragopogon dubius Scop.</i>	Goat's-beard	I		X		Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds
ASTERACEAE	<i>Tragopogon pratensis L. ssp. pratensis</i>	Yellow Goat's-beard	I		X		not as ssp. in Brunton'90
ASTERACEAE	<i>Tussilago farfara L.</i>	Coltsfoot	I		X		Ben-Oiel, Jones & Marsh'89 (Nassua campus, Trent U.)
ASTERACEAE	<i>Xanthium strumarium L.</i>	Cocklebur	N?		R		Macdonald 1982 - Serpent Mounds